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ESTABLISHED 1887



An artist's concept of the space shuttle's robot arm lifting the West German satellite into position for its launching.

Challenger Launches, **Recaptures Satellite** By Using Robot Arm

By Thomas O'Toole

Washington Post Service CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida - The five U.S. astronauts aboardthe space shuttle Challenger rea satellite Wednesday, flew away from it three times and returned to recover it with the craft's

mechanical arm. It was a space first; but the most spectacular result of the experi-ment — in the estimation of millions of Earth-bound spectators were the space pictures of the Chal-lenger vehicle relayed by the re-mote-controlled television camera

"You've got five very happy peo-ple up here." Mr. Hanck said early Wednesday during one of the exermote-controlled television camera aboard the satellite.

When the satellite's cameraswere mined on they showed a shimmering shuttle with the blue and white Earth behind it.

The satellite released and recov-The satellite released and recovered by the Challenger team was built by Messerschmitt-Bolkow-Blom in West Germany and the 50-long (15.2-meter) robot arm used to launch and retrieve it was built by Canadian Research Council and Spar Aerospace of Canadian Research Counci

The 14-foot satellite was photographed from the Challenger, an agreement with the U.S. Namaned by Robert L. Crippen, Frederick H. Hauck, John M. Families Selly F. Parkey 10 and Frederick F. Parkey 10 and Frederick H. Hauck, John M. Families 10 and 10 bian, Sally K. Ride and Norman E. Thagard, on several occasions during the nearly 10 hours that it was

THE SEVICE

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flying free. The West German satellite was released for the first time early Wednesday morning as the Challenger flew over the Indian Ocean toward a crossing of Australia.

When the robot arm cast the satellite free, Mr. Crippen flew the Challenger behind and below it, moving within 100 feet and then to 1,000 feet away as the satellite appeared to grow smaller and Earth to grow brighter and brighter

Nuclear Spill in France

The Amociated Press -MULHOUSE, France - About was spilled without at the research them nuclear power plant on the Rhine, it was amounced Wednesday. A communique said no one fuel and electricity aboard Chalsuffered irradiation or contamina-lenger for the crew to remain in

turned on for a return view of the

Mr. Crippen sent his compliments to the West German engineering team from 180 miles (288 kilometers) above Earth.

Three times, the astronauts worked their way to a rendezvous with the satellite, recovered it and practice of what flight directors describe as "proximity operations."

Wednesday during one of the exermorning, when he will fly back to cises. We're out about 500 feet Rome.

now and everything's looking just The meeting Wednesday followed the work of noisy anti-government.

The West Germans entered into

million less for transporting the satellite if the astronauts could use it to exercise the shuttle's robot "We've been told that some crews in the past have said they de-livered," Mr. Crippen said, in a ref-

erence to the crew of the fifth shuttle mission, who boasted when they delivered the first two communications tions satellites placed in orbit by the shuttle last November. "Well this crew picks up and delivers."

The Challenger is due to land at the Kennedy Space Center in Flor-

ida just before 7. A.M. local time Friday, but weather forecasters were unable by Wednesday after-noon to guarantee that the skies would be clear and dry enough for

the landing.
President Ronald Reagan was 300 liters (about 80 gallons) of very scheduled to welcome the astroslightly radioactive waste water nauts, but late Wednesday afterwas spilled Monday at the Fessen noon he called off the visit for

space for at least an extra two days.

U.S. State Dept. Urges Reactor Parts for India foreign minister, Sheikh Sabah al-Ahmed al-Sabah, flew to

By Philip Taubman New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The State

Department has recommended to President Ronald Reagan that the United States export nuclear reactor components to India, according to senior administration officials.

India has made an urgent re-quest to the United States to supoly components for two Americanbuilt nuclear reactors at Tarapur, a city north of Bombay. U.S. officials said the reactors have developed serious radiation leaks, partly because of a lack of spare parts. The second of th One of the reactors was closed down May 18 because of a rup-

Secretary of State George P. Shultz is scheduled to visit India later this month and the spareparts issue is expected to be a major subject. (Story, Page 3.) materials, such as plutonium, the could be used to make weapons.

issue is particularly sensitive bothbecause of its effect on relations

Senior State Department offi- Agency, which India does not.

cials said Tuesday that the administration was trying to find a third

By approving the export, they said, the administration would be saying, in effect, that the immediate safety needs at Tarapur overrode the broader question of Indian's failure to abide by international agreements and U.S. laws limiting nuclear energy programs to

peaceful purposes. Still undecided, the officials said is whether the administration will try to waive provisions of the 1978 Nuclear Nonproliferation Act that tine-General Command, a Libyabar the shipment of nuclear materiais to nations that, among other things, are producing fissionable materials, such as plutonium, that

The act also requires the United men died; other sources spoke of States to cut off the export of enbetween Washington and New riched-pramum fuel to nations that Delhi and its implications for U.S. do not place all their atomic instalefforts to limit the spread of nucle-lations under full inspection by the Arab mediation failed and Syria International Atomic Energy maintained its pressure, the Arafat Agency, which India does not loyalists would light back.

KRAKOW. Poland - In an un- said. expected climax to his tumultuous eight-day visit, Pope John Paul II met here Wednesday night with General Wojciech Jaruzelski, the communist Party leader. The government spokesman, Jer-

zy Urban, announced the un-scheduled meeting saying it had been requested by the Polish Roman Catholic Church. The meeting lasted 40 minutes, but there was no immediate word

on what was discussed. A meeting last Friday between the pope and the general was attended by Cardinal Jozef Glemp, the Roman Cath-olic primate, and by the head of state, Henryk Jablonski.

Lech Walesa, the leader of the banned union Solidarity, arrived in a Krakow suburb late Wednesday and was staying at a local church, a source close to his family said, The source, who asked not to be identi"Both were inspired fied, said Mr. Walesa was awaiting word from the Roman Catholic Church on when his audience with the pope was to take place.

At the Krakow archbishop's residence, where John Paul was spending the night, about 100,000 people gathered, occasionally singing hymns in the chill night air.

Shortly after the pope's meeting with General Jaruzelski ended, a friar came to a window of the building and urged the crowd to "pray for the pope, for the Holy Spirit to descend upon him because we are going through a very im-portant moment for this country."

The pontiff's journey has put him at the center of the struggle between restive workers and the Communist authorities.

The papal entourage denies the pope's speeches have been political in nature. But the government has reacted sharply, warning that the pro-Solidarity outbursts that have followed papal appearances could harm church-state relations and delay the final lifting of martial law. imposed Dec. 13, 1981.

Later in the day, the astronauts demonstrations, which continued stowed the 3,200-pound (1,454 kilogram) satellite in the cargo bay. Wednesday with marches by tens of thousands of Solidarity support-

ers, penning them in witnesses. When the pope concluded the

shouted their intention of marching to Krakow to "see the pope." quickly dispersed. Two demonstra- ry salute. mrs were taken away in handcuffs.

of workers. The size of the crowd was estimated at two million. The pope spent decades in Kra- Hope." kow as priest, archbishop and car-

Blonie parade ground, John Paul beatified two Polish patriots who had joined an 1863 uprising against Russian rule. One of them, Rafal Kalinowski, later founded an order of Carmelite priests, and the other, Albert Chmiclowski, founded an

"Both were inspired by heroic love of the homeland," the pontiff said, describing the 1863 insurrection as a "stage on the path to holi-

aid. homily by appealing to "Jesus
The demonstrators, who had Christ, shepherd of people," for
bouted their intention of marchvictory, thousands responded with cheers, chants and the V-for-victo-

At the end of the Mass, marchers Earlier in the day, the pope cele- formed up and headed across brated a Mass and gave a homily in town, shouting chants for the pope which he honored Polish independ- and Mr. Walesa. Banners read, "We Keep Our Vigil Within Soli-darity." "They Can't Kill the Spir-it." and "Your Words Are Our ence and the "dignity and rights"

Police helicopters hovered over inal. the marching crowd — perhaps
At the Mass on Krakow's vast more than 50,000 people — with more than 50,000 people — with loudspeakers urging: "Please disperse and go home. Don't mar

the papal visit."
Police vehicles drove slowly through the crowd, hut it re-grouped and marched on. Finally, more than 100 officers blocked a boulevard and halted the march without incident.

The pontiff also dedicated a church in Nowa Huta, an industrial suburb originally conceived as a churchless, socialist "new city,"



The pope Wednesday during a visit to Krakow's Jagiellonian University, his alma mater.

Pontiff Is Criticized as 'Unjust' and Journal Is Censored

By Dan Fisher

Los Angeles Times Service KRAKOW, Poland — Censors prohibited Poland's leading Roman Catholic newspaper from printing a papal speech, and a gov-ernment official has criticized the pontiff as "unjust." The actions appear to reflect the increasing discomfort of Commu-

nist leaders over Pope John Paul The principal target of the government counteroffensive was a papal address Saturday to hundreds

of thousands of young people on the grounds of the Jasna Gora Monastery in Czestochowa. The government reaction reflect-

part of a broader change of factices by a regime stung by the pope's di-rect and unrelenting comment on the issues that separate the rulers

from the ruled.

the temptations to other world," And he urged them not to stifle

newspapers Tuesday, Deputy commands too much respect for Prime Minister Micczyslaw Ra- the Rakowskis of this world to atkowski took issue with those who tack frontally. "focus on youth's sufferings." He did not mention the pontiff by client Pobsh capital as he is in no name, but quotations taken directly from the papal speech at Czesto-chowa left no doubt about his tar-

"It was an entirely transparent attempt at a response to the pope's Jasna Gora charge to youth," a

Western diplomat said, Mr. Rakowski said: "Speaking ed official sensitivity to the wide- of Polish youth, of their chances spread disaffection among Po-land's young people for the Com-munist system.

and possibilities, how can one for-get about such a 'detail' as that is distributed here, though it was they do not know the terrible pla-on the front page of the Warsaw But it was also appeared to be gue of the capitalist world — ant of a broader change of tactics namely, unemployment. Unjust is an educator who, with preaching

his political points.

In an interview published in as the pope is on Polisb soil, he

view, appearing on the day John Paul arrived for the concluding appearances of his visit, might have been considered crudely provoca-

The Rakowski interview did not appear in any newspaper sold Tuesday in Krakow. It was even missing in the edition of the na-

The pope's address to young people in Czestochowa is the only patriotism and proper social attiudes, omits those facts and keeps five days of his eight-day trip that lamenting the 'lack of prospects' was not published in full in the for the young generation of Poles."

Catholic daily Universal Word. for the young generation of Poles."

Catholic daily Universal Word.

He also criticized "educators"

On Tuesday, censors ordered the text removed from the next edition the heroic past, scrupulously avoiding criticism of what was wrong in the Catholic Universal Weekly, according to sources at the paper's according to source according to sour

some visit, a vehicle for making many of article about the pope's meeting with young people in Czestochowa. And he urged them not to stifle their consciences, hut to "call good and evil by name."

Commenting on Mr. Rakowski's as well as part of his sermon at St. failure to refer directly to the pope, and which is sermon at St. John's Cathedral in Warsaw on the day he arrived, the sources said,

Deleted from the St. John's homily was the pontiff's statement that "divine providence" had spared Cardinal Stefan Wyszynski, the primate of Poland who died in May 1981, from experiencing "the sad events associated with the date of 13 December 1981," That was the date martial law was declared.

Until Tuesday, the Polish press had sought to stress what it called the common goals of the pontiff and the regime, while criticizing the Western press for playing up their political differences.

The Rakowski interview suggests that the authorities have decided that the pope's remarks are too strong to go unanswered by the state news media and that it is time for a change of tactics.

The Polish press has been reits coverage of the visit.

Summaries of the pope's speech-es carried by the official press agency PAP have left out key sections, including many comments on human rights and at least one that might have been seen as being unfavorable to the Soviet Union. Telecasts of outdoor Masses are being cut before the ritualistic sing-

Polish radio is carrying the pope's speeches in full. The pope isn't being blipped," according to a the media coverage closely.

ing of a patriotic hymn that has be-come a symbol of resistance to

Coverage of this visit has been much more extensive than that of John Paul's first trip, in 1979, While not putting emphasis on the buge crowds that have turned out, state television is not trying to avoid showing them, as it did in

On Tuesday, coverage of the pope's visits to Wroclaw and St. strained but relatively accurate in Anne's Mountain, which were important stops for the regime's prop-

Fatah Bases in Bekaa **Encircled by Syrians**

Syrian-backed mutiny against him. da.
Syria flatly denied Mr. Arafat's
Syrian troops ring the city of
allegations that its tanks intervened Tripoli, where Mr. Arafat has an tah commando movement cut sup-ply routes to his men in Lebanon's Bekaa Valley, Damascus radio said get involved in internal Palestinian

But Arafat commanders in the Bekaa Valley renewed the charges and said that Syrian troops were in positions encircling loyalist bases, often only letting in food but no Tuesday only to restore order amid weapons. Reporters saw new Syr-ian checkpoints on roads around and dissidents.

Mr. Arafat, driven from Beirut

by Israeli forces last summer, is now increasingly basing himself in country willing to provide the com-ponents. If those efforts fail, the of-ficials said; they expect Mr. support for him is strong and Reagan to approve the sale by the Moslem factions have fought Syrian troops. Syria controls eastern emergency committee to lead Faand northern Lebanon.

> commander, Abu Musa, who told reporters at Hammana in the Bekaa Valley that Mr. Arafat's men began the fighting Tuesday. A dissident spokesman, Jihad Saleh, also denied Mr. Arafat's allegations that Libya and the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palesbacked guerrilla movement, fought on the rebels' side.

A spokesman for Mr. Arafat, Ahmed Abdel-Rahman, said that if

BEIRUT — Syrian troops ringed accept a new Masada for the Palesbases of Palestinian guerrillas in Lebanon loyal to Yasser Arafat as Kuwait tried Wednesday to mediate in what Mr. Arafat says is a last stand in the fortress of Masa-

sday to help rebels in his el-Fa- operational headquarters. His spokesman said that a supply route from Tripoli to the Syrian city of kaa Valley. Damascus radio said Homs remained open, but he add-Wednesday that Syria would never ed, "We are waiting for the worst." Mr. Abdel-Rahman said that disputes and was committed to un- Syrian officers in the Bekaa Valley told Fatah officers that their troops were holding maneuvers near the

clashes between Arafat loyalists

"But if so," said Mr. Abdel-Rah-Mr. Arafat, chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization, telephoned Saudi Arabia's King Fahd on Tuesday night to plead for help. On Wednesday, Kuwait's cult to send any supplies to our foreign minister, Sheikh Sabah alforces in the Bekaa." cult to send any supplies to our forces in the Bekaa."

He said that Mr. Arafat and loyalists in Fatah's Revolutionary Council have been considering the dissidents' grievances, noting: "For the past three days, we have accepted all their political demands."

But be said that the dissidents then demanded creation of an tah prior to a general conference of Syria's denial of any role in help-the movement to debate Mr. ing the mutineers against Mr. Arafat's policies and role. "This we Arafat was echoed by the dissident refused," Mr. Abdel-Rahman said.

Thirteen persons, including the

leader of an Islamic militia group,

died early Wednesday in renewed

fighting between rival factions in the slums of Tripoli, Reuters re-

13 Killed in Tripoli

Dutch Withdrawal Possible The Netherlands will withdraw its troops serving with the United Both sides said the clashes were Nations peacekeeping force in Leb-limited with few casualties. Mr. anon in October if the situation Musa said that only two Arafat there remains unchanged, the Formen died; other sources spoke of about 10 dead, the Former reported from The Hague. The government said the usefulness of Dutch participation in the UN force was "extremely dubious" gusto Pinochet. because of the Israeli occupation of



INSIDE

AT WESTMINSTER - Prime Minister Thatcher and Sir Geoffrey Howe, the foreign secretary, Wednesday as the new Parliament opened. Page 5.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

Higher energy costs caused U.S. consumer prices to rise 0.5

Fresh from writing a catalogue raisonné, Souren Melikian discusses the motivation and work of an art scholar. Weekend. Europe. Page 2.

U.S. House Cuts Funds In Cruise Support Plan

By Walter Pincus

tion's plan to send 10,000 U.S. de- accept at the time of the initial dependents along with 10,000 mili- ployment decision in 1979.

tary personnel and civilians to Eu- land, Italy, West Germany and

The administration has been pressing for community facilities funds as part of the effon 10 con-NATO to meet schedules for the The administration has been vince the Soviet Union that Wash- construction of operational bases," ington is so serious about the detheir families.

the administration's requested

Eliminated entirely by the House was \$34 million planned for all cat-Washington Post Service
Was \$34 million planned for all categories of construction for the
of Representatives has voted to cut
Netherlands. The government in sharply into construction funds. The Hague has yet to agree to take supporting the Reagan administrative 48 missiles it had said it would

The remaining reductions, pro-A summary of U.S. plans for the staffing of cruise missile bases in propriations Committee, were directed at "elimination of dependent support construction" in Engrope for the deployment of cruise Belgium, according to the committee report.

ployments that it is planning to added that dependent schools, have its troops accompanied by family housing and other community facilities related to the leruise By voice vote Tuesday, however, the House sliced \$69 million from at this time."

Among the items knocked out \$148 million in the military con-struction appropriations bill for lion officers mess and \$1.3 million the 1984 fiscal year removing bowling center for Greenham funds to build cruise missile opera- Common, England; a \$3.5-million tional facilities in one country and consolidated club and \$1.1-million dependent support facilities in all radio-TV facility for Comiso, Sici-

Chile Moves to Censor Press as Strike Nears

By Juan de Onis International Herald Tribune

government moved to instigate rectors of radio stations and news- of labor leaders. that was scheduled to begin Thurs-

The government continued to act against labor figures, bringing the number of arrests of union offi-

per Miners' Union, which led a na-tional day of protest June 14 against the regime of President Au-

gime and calls for the strike Thurs- hroadcast in full the criticism of workers subject to summary dis- in Washington.

press censorship Wednesday in an effective strike appear to be weak.

As the number of labor leaders.

strike appear to be weak.

In Chile's labor force of four million about one from hroadcasting or publishing under arrest rose, the number of million about one fillion about one fi

tional unity."

hy the National Workers' Com- were among those fired.

of military rule. by Radio Cooperative, which was litical factions.

from hroadcasting or publishing under arrest rose, the number of million, about one million are ont information that could "disturb nastrikers in the copper mines, calling of work. About half that number for the release of Rodolfo Sequel, receive some government relief.

Among those being held were seven of the top leaders of the Copper Miners' Union, which led a nawhich would be the first in 10 years

Even under normal political contincluded, ditions and elected governments. Include to return to retu

day by transport and industrial censorship by the publisher's assomissal for missing work and with a workers, the government's director ciation. However, it limited reports news hlackout in the domestic me-SANTIAGO — Chile's military of public information met with dion the strike to news of the arrests dia, the prospects for an effective

The National Association of the president of the Copper Min-Responding to the government's Newspaper Publishers issued a ers Union dwindled to almost a announcement Tuesday that 128 statement rejecting the order, call- normal level of absenteeism. The exiled non-Marxist opposition cials to at least 100. The officials against the functions of a free hundreds of workers who joined leaders could return home. Gabriel Valdes, head of the Christian Demface court action under internal security laws that prohibit disturbances of public order or interruption of production.

Solve against the functions of a free court action under internal security laws that prohibit disturbances of public order or interruption of production.

Solve against the functions of a free court action under internal security laws that they had been fired without severance. At least 30 leaders of the 22,000-member union and that he welcomed the move law of the court action under internal security laws that prohibit disturbances of public order or interruption of production. but that said too few people were

Included among those allowed to return were Carlos Briones, intecessful in Chile. The union move- rior minister under Salvador Al-Independent radio stations, led ment has been divided among po- lende, and the widow of Orlando Letelier, Mr. Allende's foreign min-To dampen criticism of the re- closed for live days last month, Under present conditions, with ister, who was killed by a car bomb

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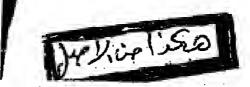
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The state of



Fraud Case Splits South African Church Council

By Joseph Lelyveld
New York Times Service

JOHANNESBURG - At a time when they are under sustained pressure from the government, the the missing money went for Mr. South African Council of Churches Rees's personal gain commonly ac-and its general secretary, Bishop knowledge that he got a fair trial Desmond M. Tutu, have become from a sympathetic judge who caught in a sharp conflict of emo-leaned over backward to avoid any response to the conviction, on government vendetta against the dling of the Rees case. fraud and embezziement charges, council. of a leading Christian layman.

Tutu's immediate predecessor at sive and contradictory testimony the Council of Churches, was con- about his management of money

Those who refuse to believe that

They also agree that Mr. Rees John Rees, who was Bishop helped to convict himself with evavicted last month on 29 counts of that came from church groups in having misappropriated nearly \$275,000 of the council's money. Mr. Rees, 46, a white who was considered the most active Meth- and the support of their families.

odist layman in the country, Yet in white liberal circles here, start talking about trust."

received a suspended 10-year sen-where Bishop Tutu was recently tence and a line equivalent to bonized, it is not the reputation of John Rees that appears to have suffered from his trial and conviction, whites and blacks who often join plication of many conversations is cial policies. It is the sort of divitions and recriminations over their suggestion that he was joining a also racially motivated in his han-

> "What would white liberals be saying if Desmond Tutu had em-bezzled 296,000 rand?" countered an outraged black clergyman on the council's executive committee. The rand is the South African monetary unit. "They would say, You see, you can't trust any of them with money.' But when it's

South Africa Will Not Challenge Ruling

last month's ruling by the country's in regard to living in the prescribed CAPE TOWN — The South Afhighest court but would introduce areas. Squatting will not be toleratican government said Wednesday legislation to make sure workers ed because of the inherent sociorican government said Wednesday legislation to make sure workers it would not interfere with a legal ruling giving up to 250,000 black contract workers the right to settle

"The government has a responsi-bility." Mr. Koornhof said, "to permanently in cities.

Pieter G. Koornhof, the minister of cooperation and development, tions being created for contract said the government would honor workers, their wives and children

worked for the same employer for

logical and health dangers."

The appeals court ruled that Mehiolo Rikhoto,a construction worker, qualified for permanent residence in a city because he had

The cleavage in liberal and the council cooperated with the church circles shows the brittleness prosecution in the Rees case, even in the relations between those but that of his successor. The imthat the Anglican bishop, one of sion the authorities might have though it made others available; South Africa's most widely recog-nized black leaders, has shown neer last year when they set up a proved to be a hostile witness, rejudicial commission to investigate the activities of the council.

That commission's report, due Those who argue in Mr. Rees's later this year, is expected to enbehalf that the money must have able the government to proclaim gone to worthy causes that could the council an "affected organiza-tion" under a law that would then not be divulged because of the danger of police reprisals acknowledge automatically bar it from receiving that they base their stance almost money from abroad. This would be a crippling, possibly fatal, blow. Such money accounts for all but 3 percent of a budget that goes for scholarships and self-help programs in rural areas, as well as legal costs in rubitical trials. entirely on faith. "I think there is no one in this country, no single individual, who has done more for black people

than Juhn Rees," said the Rev. Pe-ter Storey, Mr. Rees's pastor and personal friend who resigned last month as president of the council. gal costs in political trials. Even after the police showed they had a case against Mr. Rees, the Council of Churches refused to Mr. Rees, who is said to have maintained a modest standard of bring charges against him. "We were the trusting ones — he never took us into his confidence," Bish-op Tutu said of Mr. Rees, who exliving at a time when \$500,000 or so appears to have passed through his accounts, declines requests for plained the sums in his private accounts at his trial hy asserting they to add to the recriminations.

Asked why he thought white lib-

donkey to pull the wooden cart that is the family's means of trans-

portation, It was a sturdy donkey, two years old, and he bought it for

The 48-year-old farmer knew

sellers converge every Sunday. From the surrounding desert and mountains, they come with carts la-

den with produce and drawn by

horse, donkey or camel. While Kashgar's mammoth white statue of Mao looks the other way, the crowds swell to more than 20,000

million peasants are encouraged to

come a regular source of goods that

state stores cannot provide.

by Deng Xiaoping.

China's Free Markets

Making a Comeback

donkey.

how to drive a bargain at the ba-zaar, which he has frequented since he was a boy. "I go every week," he

xplained. cipants, trying to join them in a firm handshake that would seal the

that flourish in China as a conse-estimated that his area now had quence of agricultural changes in-troduced more than four years ago 2,000 to 3,000 worked full-time.

The bazaar is a tradition in their own trucks, which is rare in

rvived by their wits.

There is no lack of entrepreneusing four tons of grain on the fluctuating free market for about 50

needed for his defense, even membering in suspicious detail a five-year-old conversation he had earlier been unable in recall.

Bishop Desmond Tutu

water." Then he asked, "If Rees were black, would the Methodist Church and all the others have

Bishop Tutu charged Tuesday that the government comm had been created for "disgracefully unworthy political motives, Reuters reported from Johannes-

"I have no doubt at all," he told delegates to the council's national conference, that the South African government decided "long ago" that the council "must go or at whose sources and uses were so confidential be could not tell the council about them.

The white liberals charge that resentful, "Blood is thicker than the council."

Asked why he mought white him that the council has be so hobbled in its work that and the council, he replied, in tones ... it would be rendered quite institute that sounded more than than fective as an unrelenting critic of resentful, "Blood is thicker than the evils of apartheid."

Some negotiations were conduct-

deal. But there were an fights, and

no uniformed police were in evi-

dence to keep the peace among so

large a crowd.
The Sunday bazaar on Kashgar's

outskirts, and a smaller daily one

in town, testify to the revival of pri-

vate commerce in China, Both were closed during the Cultural Revolu-

and Beijing who could dispatch

popular merchandise 2,500 miles (4.000 kilometers) or more to

Kashgar in about 10 days, "If you

Hussein Mohammed, a pros-

At least 1,000 doctors have

joined the fast in more than a score

of hospitals, and radio reports said

that more wards were being closed

and the sake of the health of the

population to end this hunger strike," Health Minister Fliazar

Shostak appealed in the Knesset,

In a stormy parliamentary ses-

israel's parliament.

WORLD BRIEFS

Habib and Draper to Go to Mideast

WASHINGTON (AP) — Secretary of State George P. Shultz said Wednesday that the U.S. special envoys to the Middle East, Philip C. Habib and Morris Draper, would return to the area should be renew their attempt to promote the withdrawal of foreign forces from Lebanon. The move appeared to represent an attempt to reopen a dialogue with Syria, which refused to receive Mr. Habib last month after the Lebanese-

Israeli troop withdrawal agreement was reached.

At a news conference, Mr. Shultz said that he hoped any redeployment of Israeli forces would be part of an overall program of full withdrawal.

"The sooner the withdrawal process starts, the better," Mr. Shultz said. He reaffirmed President Ronald Reagan's goals of achieving a total withdrawal of foreign forces, a restoration of Lebanese sovereignty throughout the country and security for Israel along its border with Lebanon. He said Mr. Draper and Mr. Habib probably would leave for

Libyan Jetliner Hijacked to Rome

the Middle East on Friday.

ROME (UPI) — Two Lebanese, armed with a pistol and what they said was a bomb, hijacked a Libyan jetliner that was flying from Athens to Tripoli, Libya, on Wednesday, the Italian authorities said. The plane later took off for an undisclosed destination.

The Libyan Arab Airways Boeing 707 landed at Rome's Ciampino military sirport after it was seized over Greece. The hijackers threatened

to blow up the plane, which was carrying 34 persons, if it were not immediately refueled, the authorities said.

The hijackers, who said they were members of a group called the Black Berets, demanded Wednesday to talk to officials investigating the disappearance of a Lebanese Shute Moslem leader, officials reported. Imam Mousa Sadr, the religious leader of Lebanon's 900,000 Shiites, disappeared while on a 1978 visit to Libya.

Norway Expels a Soviet Colonel

OSLO (Renters) - Norway ordered the expulsion of a Soviet military attaché Wednesday for activities incompatible with his diplomatic status

a Foreign Ministry spokesman said.

He was identified as Lieutenant Colonel Vladimir Zagrebnev, who was described as assistant military, naval and air attaché. Colonel Zagrebnev

was one of four Soviet military attachés in Norway.

Although the Foreign Ministry made no specific accusations, Norwegian sources said he had been spying in the military field. On Tuesday, Japan expelled a Soviet diplomat accused of spying on industrial technol-

Youths Demonstrate in Prague

VIENNA (Reuters) — Czechoslovak police broke up a demonstration by about 300 youths in Prague and led away at least 11 persons, Western iplomats said Wednesday.

By Christopher S. Wren

New York Times Service

KASHGAR, China — The other
Sunday, Turgan Tokhri went down
to the bazzar and found a new
donkey to pull the wooden cart They said the demonstration Tuesday night was the biggest unofficial for \$12.50 a pair. A small girl would not part with her father's woolly sheep for less than \$60. An old man asked \$35 for his tired rally in Prague since the early 1970s, in the aftermath of the Soviet-led invasion of Czechoslovakia. The diplomats, quoting witnesses, said that the youths broke away from an official peace rally, attended by about 100,000 people.

Chanting "We want peace! We want freedom!" they moved toward Wenceslas Square, a traditional rallying point against Soviet troops in August 1968. There was little resistance when the police moved in, the

Micronesia Backing Ties to U.S.

KOLONIA, Micronesia (UPI) — With about half the ballots counted, voters in the Federated States of Micronesia appeared Wednesday to have overwhelmingly approved an agreement to end U.S. administration, but to continue ties in the area of defense.

Unofficial counts in three of the four states showed 63.8 percent voting for a compact of free association that would end 35 years of U.S. admin-

people in pursuit of a little private closed during the Cultural Revolution.

The weekly bazaar is probably the largest of 44,000 free markets sincer of the Kashgar prefecture, and foreign affairs. The United States would take responsibility for described flowing the largest of the strategic People and States would take responsibility for described flowing affairs. fense of the strategic Pacific island group.

35 Hungarian Coal Miners Killed

BUDAPEST (AP) — A predawn explosion Wednesday at a coal mine in northwestern Hungary killed 35 miners and injured 19, two critically, according to radio reports.

More than 200 workers were underground when the blast occurred at a mine near the town of Oroszlany, about 30 miles (50 kilometers) west of

Attack on Chad Near, U.S. Warns

become wealthy enough to buy WASHINGTON (AP) — Libyan-supported dissidents, backed by Li-bya's air force, are poised to attack a city in northern Chad, and the strike could come "almost at any moment," the U.S. State Department

> A spokesman for the department said several columns of dissidents from Chad, armed and trained by Libya, are approaching the city of Faya Largeau "with the active logistic support of the Libyan Army." The spokesman added that the Libyan Air Force had been preparing for a week to support the columns.

> The spokesman said the State Department supported a warning Tuesday by President François Mitterrand of France against foreign encroachment in Chad, and he suggested that poor weather may have prevented air strikes so far. He said the columns were believed to include "non-Chadian Africans recruited by the Libyans."

Iranian Sentenced in Arms Fraud

LONDON (Reuters) — An Iraman businessman who almost succeeded in a £34-million (\$52-million) arms swindle against the government of Iran has been imprisoned for 20 years by a British court.

Judge Lestie Borcham described Benham Nodjoumi on Tuesday as the mastermind of a huge attempt at fraud. Mr. Nodjoumi, 37, a former adviser to the Iranian royal family, was imprisoned last month. But the judge ordered that his sentence be kept secret during the trial of three accountiess which ended Tuesday. They were sentenced to five in seven accomplices, which ended Tuesday. They were sentenced to five to seven

The prosecution said Mr. Nodjourni planned to sell 34 crates of useless machinery to Iran. He posed as an Iranian colonel, forged signatures and used a stolen Iranian Embassy seal on documents to allow the deal to go

EC Sells Surplus Butter to Russia

BRUSSELS (Reuters) — The European Community has sold 30,000 metric tons (33,000 short tons) of heavily subsidized butter to the Soviet Union, the first sale for more than two years, officials said Thursday. An embargo on dairy exports, imposed after the Soviet intervention in Af-

ghanistan, was ended earlier this year.

But the deal, which will cost the 10-nation trading bloc more than \$4 million in subsidies, will hardly dent its stocks of surplus butter, now nearing 500,000 metric tons. The officials said it was cheaper to pay subsidies on sales abroad than to get rid of surplus output at home.

The subsidies on the community's exports — about \$1,350 per metric ton — are used to bridge the gap between the prices that farmers in the community are paid for their produce and the much lower levels on

Trade Talks Seen at Crucial Point

aside the motion to topple his gov-ernment. It took innumerable calls WASHINGTON (Reuters) - The United States and the European Community opened a final round of talks Wednesday in an attempt to resolve long-standing disputes in farm trade policy. Officials from both sides said the session would be crucial in avoiding a trade war and Israel radio said many doctors damage to overall relations. were fainting from hunger because

The United States has asserted that huge European export subsidies were causing an unfair loss of sales of a wide range of American com-"They deceived us," a doctor modities on foreign markets. Administration officials said the United States wanted the EC to agree to limit subsidies and to strengthen the agricultural subsidies code under the General Agreement on Taniffs and Trade. European Community sources said they wanted the United States to end its program offering below-market interest rates on farm exports and to refrain from other subsidized sales.

For the Record

MOSCOW (Renters) - Soviet and U.S. negotiators Wednesday concluded three days of talks on a new long-term agreement covering grant sales, a U.S. spokesman said. He described the talks, which went on a day longer than planned, as constructive and said enother meeting would

NAPLES (Reuters) — The police arrested 23 more persons asspected of involvement with the Neapolitan Camorra on Treadily night, beinging the total to more than 500 in the largest anti-crime operation in retent

ILO Abstentions Block Anti-Israeli Resolution

GENEVA - The International Labor Organization rejected Wednesday an Arab-sponsored resolution condemning Israel's policy sorting to abstentions is a recogof "settlements, expansion and rac-

The rejection was viewed by Western delegates as a setback to the use of the ILO and other spe-cialized agencies of the United Nations for extraneous political pur-

While the resolution received 225 vntes in favor to only 4 against in a secret ballot on the closing day of the ILO's annual assembly of

Europeans Plan To Share Data On AIDS Cases

LONDON — Cancer experts as a "politicization" of the organithroughout Europe have agreed to zation, but returned in 1980.

Washington also objected to what it believed was a failure of the the United States.

search Fund, which suggested the states for violations of the ILO sharing of the data, said Wednes- conventions on human rights, inday that the Organization of Euro- cluding union rights. pean Cancer Institutes, which represents more than 30 groups, had agreed to cooperate in the study.

Slovakia was the reverse of a vote by which the Soviet bloc and its

ciency syndrome. A dozen cases of AIDS have to undertake a formal inquiry, the been reported in Britain, five of which have proved fatal. On Wednesday, the Red Cross reported there had been 11 deaths from

information on European cases of

quired quorum of 244 because of 186 abstentions.

Abstentions do not count toward

It was used unsuccessfully Tuesday by the Soviet bloc and its supporters in an attempt to prevent Czechoslovakia for discrimination against its political dissidents over employment in contravention of its ILO commitments. The report was approved, 263-4, with 164 absten-

of the ILO's annual assembly of James B. Botger, New Zealand's labor minister, did not refer directly to the vote on the anti-Israeli resolution in his closing address as president of the session. However, he criticized the "approach which seeks to use this organization to achieve political victories rather

than practical solutions."
The United States left the ILO for two years to protest what it saw

demic among homosexual men in ILO to hold the Soviet Union and other Communist countries to the Britain's Imperial Cancer Re- same accounting as other member

The vote on the report that underscored the criticism of Czechofund's statistical department, said supporters prevented the adoption an office would be set up to collect last year of a similar report critical of Poland's treatment of trade unthe disease, acquired immune defi- ionists.

Since then the ILO has decided severest action open to the organi-zation, into the charges that Poland is violating its ILO pledges to guar-antee union freedom and the right to collective bargaining.

Plans for Military, Dependents At U.S. Cruise Bases in Europe

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — The following are estimates of United States personnel proposed for ground-launched cruise missile

England — Greenham Common: When all 96 missiles are operational, the U.S. Air Force plans call for 1,700 military personnel. Accompanying dependents are estimated at about 1,700 also. Molesworth: Plans also call for deploying 64 missiles after 1985. Personnel numbers for this base are not available, but they are expected in be about 1,400 military personnel and a similar num-

Sicily - The Italian deployment calls for 112 missiles with an air force complement of 2,078 military personnel by 1988, Again, the civilian dependents are put at roughly the same number.

West Germany — Plans call for deploying 96 cruise missiles in West Germany after 1986. Air force figures show 1,224 military

personnel attached to this deployment, along with 103 civilians and an estimated 1,350 dependents. West Germany is to receive 108 Pershing-2 missiles late this year, but these missiles will replace earlier Pershings and will not require a major increase in

The Netterlands — Plans call for 48 cruise missiles and figures supplied to Congress show that 1,242 military personnel are programmed along with 163 civilians and 1,400 dependents. Belgium — Plans call for deployment of 48 missiles. No direct figures are available but they should be similar to those programmed for The Netherlands.

Soviet Plans Meeting

conference here next week that may endorse a Soviet threat to deern Europe if NATO's deployment

of new U.S. missiles goes ahead. East European sources revealed Wednesday that Moscow was planning the meeting June 28 of Com-munist Party leaders of the sevennation Warsaw Pact, and that it was expected to concentrate on the

pact's response to the planned sta-tioning of U.S. medium-range missiles in Western Europe.

On Arms Deployment MOSCOW — The Soviet Union is planning a Communist summit conference here a communist summit goal would be to sain its alliest

Kohl Promises Bundestag Will

Debate Missiles

BONN — Chancellor Helmat NATO missiles, made in a government statement May 23, said the amentary debate before new U.S. nuclear missiles are deployed in West Germany. BONN — Chancellor Helmut

The opposition Social Democrats have pressed for a debate on deployment of Pershing-2 missiles, scheduled to begin in West Germa-ny at the end of this year, arguing that the Atlantic alliance's 1979 agreement to station the missiles if no accord is reached in Geneva does not override parliament's right to make the final decision.

The government spokesman, Peter Bönisch, said that Mr. Kohl Wednesday that West Germany would not allow the stationing of Pershing-2 and cruise missiles before the end of Soviet-American otiations in Geneva.

The Geneva talks on missile cuts are due to end Nov. 15, but the Social Democrats have said that they believe the NATO missile deploy ment could begin earlier.

13 Police Hurt in U.K.

officer was hospitalized and 12 oth- systems in Eastern Europe has ers were slightly injured Tuesday more political than military impor-after clashing with black youths in tance because Moscow has had Bristol, a police spokesman said. such nuclear-capable systems as Six police vehicles were damaged. the SS-21 rocket there for years.

Such markets operate ostensibly as an outlet for surplus crops and sideline goods that China's 800 produce under a system that now lets them earn more for growing more. But the markets have become a regular source of goods that dorsement of a Soviet threat to site new missiles in Eastern Europe if NATO deploys its missiles.

The meeting was planned on short notice as a reply to the seven-Kashgar, China's westernmost city, between the Pamir Mountains and the Taklamakan Desert. Marco nation summit of non-communist industrial democracies in Williamsburg, Virginia, last month. The East European sources said

the Taklamakan Desert. Marco Polo, who stopped seven centuries ago, found the town prosperous but its people stingy. Perhaps he did not know that the Uighurs, a Turkish minority in Central Asia, survived by their wire. the agenda for the meeting had not been completed and said it was still did not know that the possible the project might fall Turkish minority in C through if Romania, one of Mossurvived by their wits. cow's most independent allies, nbrial ingenity at the bazaar, which cents a pound.

in January. The meeting planned for this month would be smaller and involve only Communist Party The Soviet threat to counter the tents.

rangement with other Warsaw Pact member countries, to deploy additional means' as a response.

Full backing for this stand from the other Warsaw Pact countries

would increase the pressure on Chancellor Helmut Kohl of West Germany, who will arrive here for talks with the Kremlin leadership

cept new U.S. missiles on its territory, as decided by NATO in 1979, if there is no agreement in the Soviet-U.S. talks in Geneva on medi-

Diplomats speculated that Mosployment of nuclear missiles, prob-

ably in East Germany.

January's Warsaw Pact summit
communique did not spell out what moves the alliance would take in reply to a new NATO missile de-

Western military experts say the BRISTOL, England - A police Soviet threat to put new weapons

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The Warsaw Pact held a formal sells more in a single Sunday than Sometimes he bartered rice disummit conference of its Political most Chinese markets can in a rectly for chemical fertilizer. The Consultative Committee in Prague week. There are vendors of cart state sells fertilizer for a little more wheels, knitwear, tie-dyed silk, than 10 cents a pound, while the horse bridles and camel bells, of free market price is 14 cents a window frames for mud-brick pound. But the government never houses and of colorful rugs for left has enough subsidized fertilizer, so Mr. Mohammed got more at the The other Sunday, while Uighur bazaar.

3 Israel Hospitals Shut By Strike of Doctors

United Press International

TEL AVIV — Israeli doctors and Finance ministries and the shut down there major hospitals doctors negotiated throughout the Wednesday hours after a break with the presentatives of the Health and Finance ministries and the Shut and Finance ministries and the Wednesday hours after a break with the presentatives of the Health and Finance ministries and the Wednesday hours after a break with the presentatives of the Health and Finance ministries and the Shut and Finance ministries and Finance ministries a talks with the Kremlin leadership luly 4.

Mr. Kohl is expected to tell his hosts that West Germany will achieve the tell his physicians were punched and spat Begin had no plans to intervene in upon by angry Israelis, the police the crisis as he did on Monday.

Prime Minister Menachem Begin's ruling Likud coalition easily defeated a no-confidence motion submitted by the Labor and Com-munist parties as a result of the "I ask you for the public's sake cow was preparing to tell Mr. Kohl munist parties as a result of the in return that the Warsaw Pact was worsening hospital strike. About worsening hospital strike. About ready to go ahead with another de- 1,000 doctors entered the sixth day

> The strikers closed two Hadassah hospitals in Jerusalem, as well Rambam Hospital in Haifa Ichi-lov Hospital in Tel Aviv prepared during the 61-50 vote that brushed Rambam Hospital in Haifa, Ichito close its heart and neurosurgery

> The doctors seek a 100-percent to order before the chamber settled increase over the starting salary of down to vote. \$442 a month. The government has offered 40 percent Frustrated Israelis pummeled, of their protest fast.

> ounched and spat at two doctors in two hospitals to express rage over screamed during the negotiating what they described as apathy by session. There are no new offers the physicians toward patients.

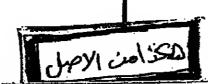
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2 U.S. Journalists Die As Grenade Hits Car; Nicaraguans Blamed

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras — Two American journalists were killed when a rocket-propelled grenade fired by Nicaraguan troops across the Honduran border demolished their car, the U.S. Embassy said Wednesday. Nicaragua denied its soldiers were involved.

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A U.S. Embassy spokesman, Robert Callahan, said Dial Torgerson, 55, of the Los Angeles Times and Richard Cross, 33, a free-lance photographer, died Tuesday in the grenade attack.

Colonel Cesar Elvir Sierra, the spokesman for the Honduran Army, said the journalists' Honduran driver was seriously injured.

The men had left Los Trojes, Honduras, and were attacked as they approached Cifuentes, less than two miles (3.2 kilometers) from the Nicaraguan border and 48 miles east of Tegucigalpa. Their vehicle could not have

been mistaken for a military vehi-cle." Colonel Elvir Sierra said, noting that the car was white. He said Nicaraguan troops launched the Colonel Elvir Sierra said that

gunfire came from the Nicaraguan side of the border, and that the Honduran Army retrieved the bodsaid originally that William MeWhirter, the Caribbean bureau chief of Time magazine, had been killed in the attack. But Mr. McWhirter, interviewed in Miami, said, "I've never felt more alive."

Nicaragua, responding to a pro-test from Foreign Minister Edgar-do Paz Baraica of Honduras, denied its troops were responsible for

"At no moment were attacks from Nicaraguan territory made toward Honduran soil," a Foreign Ministry communiqué said, "nor in the zones described by Foreign Minister Paz Barnica, nor in any part of the border area with Hon-

deaths of the U.S. journalists who dan Anne, by his first marriage, fell victim to the criminal violence and his second wife, Lynda the U.S. government has unleashed in the Central American region, particularly along the Honduran-Nicaraguan border.

Mr. Cross, 33, who was not married, was working with Mr. Torger-

was an Army officer for two years tographer in El Salvador.

during the Korean war then joined Journalists often travel to Los



Dial Torgerson

Times, and in 1974, bureau chief in Nairobi. He moved to Jerusalem in 1976, before going to Mexico.

uras."
Mr. Torgerson is survived by
"Nicaragua laments the tragic two children, Christopher and Jor-

Mr. Torgerson, a Los Angeles
Times foreign correspondent for
nine years and the paper's Menico
City burean chief since 1981, graduated from the University of
Southern California in 1951. He
Tenen, was working with Mr. 1 orgerson on assignment for the Times.
He was a journalism graduate of
Northwestern University and had
worked for Newsweek magazine in
Nicaragna during the Sandinist
revolution and as a free-lance pho-

during the Korean war, then joined the Associated Press bureau in Los Trojes because rebels in Honduras Angeles. In 1967, he became a met- are fighting to overrun a Nicaragu-The Honduran Foreign Ministry ropolitan staff reporter at the an post across the border.

Cooperation Has Not Yet Paid Off For Spain, González Says in U.S. from NATO, but he warned that "Spanish public opinion finds it incomprehensible" that military cooperation with the West has not paid off in increased economic or

By Karen DeYoung Weshington Post Service WASHINGTON - Prime Minister Felipe González of Spain has indicated that his government is in paid off in increased economic conaval bases in his country, its long-standing request for membership in the European Community was in the European Community was .. no harry to hold a promised re-ferendum on Spain's withdrawal

Poll Finds Anderson May Hurt Democrats

By Barry Sussman Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - John B. Anderson, who announced two weeks ago that he planned to run as a third-party candidate for U.S. president in 1984, could keep the Den-ocrats from regaining the White House, according to a new Wash-ington Post-ABC News public

Mr. Anderson's present support. Mr. Anderson's present support an imagin over byt. Cleam as the from one of every eight voters is first choice for the party's nomination, and 70 percent of all Demonstrations of the two leading crats list Mr. Mondale as at least their second choice. By comparison, 49 percent of Democrats list Mr. Glean as their first or second choice.

Support for Mr. Mondale and Mr. Glenn has increased in recent weeks, and both lead President Ronald Reagan in two-way races. But the lead of each disappears in a three-way race, with Mr. Anderson siphoning almost all his support from the Democratic candidate

Reagan Plan On Missiles Is Criticized

The Associated Press WASHINGTON — The newly revised U.S. arms control proposal offers little chance of an agreement with the Soviet Union to curb the missile race, two former U.S. arms control directors testified on

"The theory seems to be that we can make the Soviet Union cry uncle' at the bargaining table by, for example, deploying 100 MXs and threatening to build still more,"

Paul C. Warnke, who was arms control chief during the administration of former President Jimmy Carter taken all of Mr. Anderson's votes, he still would not have defeated Mr. Reagan. Carter, told the Senate Foreign Re-

"But this is not bargaining," Mr. Warnke said. "It is, instead, the arms race theory of arms control and it won't work."

Gerard C. Smith, who was the director of the Arms Control and

Disarmament Agency in the Nixon administration, said: "The proposal seems to add up to an offer that the Soviets can easily refuse." He added: "Have we not learned

by past experience that one-sided proposals cannot work and will

only kill time?"

Cent among registered voters, acEugene V. Rostow, who was cording to the poll.

fired as director of the arms conMr. Jackson is a distant third betrol agency by President Rouald hind Mr. Mondale and Mr. Glenn Reagan in January, took a more as the preferred nominee among

He said, "I welcome and mainly support the main lines" of the report of a presidential commission

that recommended the changes. Mr. Rostow said the commission had "had no practical alternative" to relying on the MX missile until a smaller, more mobile ground-based weapon could be perfected.

Changes in the Reagan administration's policy on arms control, moving away from the "zero op-tion" that had drawn objections from the Soviet Umon, were adopt-ed by the administration would some lawmakers said they would not support development of the MX missile unless new initiatives

Mr. Smith, however, said he believed that the changes were ilinso-

ry.
"The administration got what it wanted on MX," Mr. Smith said.

for many Spanish products.

"It's the kind of thing that makes propaganda easy for the Communist Party," which attracts 4 percent to 7 percent of the Spanish electorate. Mr. González said

Reagan. As in other recent polls, Mr. Glenn, bolstered by support from independent voters, does somewhat better than Mr. Mondale when pitted against Mr. Reagan. But the former vice president shows considerably more strength among Democrats.

and virtually none from Mr.

Mr. Mondale leads by a substantial margin.over Mr. Glenn as the

cent of the national vote for presi-dent as an independent candidate in 1980. Despite his background as

· Mr. Anderson said when he announced his candidacy that he did not think he could win the 1984 election but that he wanted to try election but that he wanted to try
to "break the gridlock" of the two
established parties which he said,
were "captives of special interests."
The Post-ABC News poll also attempted to test the political
strength of the Rev. Jesse Jackson,
the black activist leader who is

seeking the Democratic presidential nomination. As the Democratic candidate against Mr. Reagan, Mr. Jackson trails 55 percent to 29 per-

Democratic voters. The poll shows 42 percent for Mr. Mondale, 26 percent for Mr. Glenn and 8 percent for Mr. Jackson.



may be unique

Bush's Trip to Europe Starts Today in Britain

in Europe.

be considers greatly misunderstood

Three of every four American

dollars going to Central America

said, adding that the United States

By Fred Hiatt

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — When Presi-

dent Ronald Reagan abandoned the "dense pack" basing mode for the MX missile, the House Armed Services Committee was able to cut

almost \$400 million from the military construction budget.

Almost as quickly, the commit-tee put \$400 million back in — this

time for hometown projects sought

by members of Congress, nnt the

The projects, which the Penta-gon opposes, range from relocating a gate to ease traffic in South Wey-

mouth, Massachusetts, to the re-building of a municipal fire station in Grand Prairie, Texas.

"Some have greater merit than others, but it's very difficult to judge," said Representative Ronald

V. Dellums, Democrat of Califor-

By voice vote, the House of Representatives approved \$8 billion Tuesday in authorization and a lit-

tle more than \$7 billion in appro-priations for military construction.

choice target for members of Con-gress looking to bring home federal

That, in turn, can make life diffi-

cult for American troops living in

substandard housing overseas, offi-cials said, where no U.S. voters or

contractors push for spending.
Not counting the change in MX funds, the House this year authorized \$186.7 million more than the

administration requested for do-mestic outlays and \$288.5 million

·less than it wanted for overseas

Representative Thomas S. Foley

spending.

Department of Defense.

U.S. Lawmakers Seek

Pet Military Projects

WASHINGTON - Vice Presi- for U.S. efforts to resist leftist guerdent George Bush is scheduled to rillas in Central America, a policy arrive in London on Thursday night for the start of a two-week trip in Europe to discuss U.S. poli-cy in Central America and U.S.-Soviet negotiations on European mis- are in the form of economic aid, he

There is no special urgency for this trip, Mr. Bush said this week, but "it is important to the United States that we not take our friends that we not seeking a military solution.

"It is a policy that deserves wide-spread support and needs to be articulated," he added. "I feel what or granted."

we're doing is right, and quite
In January, Mr. Bush was sent clearly some of our good friends for granted."

by President Ronald Reagan to en- don't agree." list support for U.S. arms control policy and to counter a widening anti-ouclear movement.

But now, Mr. Bush said, "I think the alliance is pretty well together on deployment" of new American nuclear missiles in Europe beginning late this year, "preferring not to, of course, but being firm in that The trip, which will end July 7, will take him to Norway, Sweden,

Finland, Denmark, Ireland and Iceland, which he did not visit in January. He will also make return visits to West Germany and Brit-He said he hoped to persuade these nations of President Ronald

Reagan's commitment to arms re-duction. "I will be well prepared to dis-cuss that because I know how strongly he feels and a lot of people don't," he said.

Mr. Bush acknowledged he faced a difficult task in Denmark, whose parliament is on record against deployment of the missiles. He called the Danish position "a crack in an otherwise solid front," but said it

Senate Gives Up again left pending at last weekend's EC summit, and U.S. markets "re-main impenetrable and restrictive" U.S. Claim to 25 Pacific Islands

WASHINGTON - The Senate ratified four treaties that give up all U.S. claims to 25 South Pacific is-

Tuesday in a meeting with Wash-One treaty, arising from overlap-ping claims involving fishing zones ington Post editors and reporters. "We haven't felt very much soli-darity from the West." north of Samoa, leaves three islands in the sovereignty of the New During last year's electoral cam-paign, Mr. González's Spanish So-cialist Workers' Party opposed Zealand territory of Tokelau, and confirms U.S. sovereignty over Swains Island. A second treaty sets NATO membership, sponsored by the previous centrist administraa marine boundary between Ameri-can Samoa and the Cook Islands to tion, and promised a nationwide vote on whether to withdraw. Opinion polls have shown the ma-

Opinion polls have shown the majority of Spaniards would prefer to return to Spain's, traditional neu-Since their October victory, how-lands to the republic of Kiribati, ever, the Socialists have declined to north of Tuvalu, formerly the Gilcall a referendum because of what ever, the Socialists have declined to north of Tuvalu, formerly the Gil-call a referendum because of what bert Islands. Of Washington, who is the House Democratic whip, explained the importance of military spending

West tensions" and a desire to build more friendly relations with the rest of Western Europe and the rest of Western Europe and the rest of Western Europe and the might be used for military bases. United States. But Mr. González has been under growing pressure from the left wing of his own party lands were not needed for that purdate trailing by 47 percent to 42 percent.

But west tensions" and a desire to three were submitted in 1980 — committee for an additional \$22 million for Fairchild Air Force was the argument that the land might be used for military bases. However, Defense Secretary not only benefit Fairchild, but could also breathe life into the Spolarity, who has been under growing pressure from the left wing of his own party lands were not needed for that purdate trailing by 47 percent to 42 percent.

But the vert tensions and a desire to three were submitted in 1980 — committee for an additional \$22 million for Fairchild, but long the argument that the land milion for Fairchild, but long the argument that the land milion for Fairchild, but long the argument that the land milion for Fairchild, but long the argument that the land milion for Fairchild, but long the argument that the land milion for Fairchild, but long the argument that the land milion for Fairchild, but long the argument that the land milion for Fairchild, but long the argument that the land milion for Fairchild, but long the argument that the land milion for military bases. However, Defense Secretary not only benefit Fairchild, but could also breathe life into the Spolarity, he said.

about 100,000 people We haven't delayed" the refredum "because no date was set for it." Mr. González said Tuesday. The pledge was that it would be sometime during the administration, and we've only been here six months. Who's in a hurry? Fundamen about 100,000 people U.S. Survey Supports Nuclear Arms Freeze By Joseph B. Treaster New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Form New York Times Service NEW YORK

vious reasons. And, paradoxically, the right, because they want to catch the government contradicting public opinion."

Inadownies savey, in a found over the respondence of the respondents said that the United States should not provide military aid to governments, such as But Mr. González went on to can countries threatened by insuradd "a couple of nuances" to the geneies and support for self-govquestion of the referendum. "First, erment for the Palestinians on the
the government and I accept that West Bank.

Spain has a responsibility to be Fach year in January and Febru-part of Western security," he said, any the association — a nonprofit, and "we have shown it" by the nonpartisan educational organizabases agreement.

"Second," he said, "Spain wants to integrate itself into the Western analyses of eight foreign affairs is-European structure" and improve sues. The booklet includes ballots its trade balance with the United by which participants can express States which is "propose to deal that their constitutes."

States, which is "worse today than it was in 1975 when Franco was alive. Said in another way, just the soy and corn that we buy from the United States equals all of our exports to the United States."

The question on the arms race, In the question of the question on the arms race, In the question on the arms race, In the question of the question on the arms race, In the question of the questio

followed by a negotiated reduction

Eighty-two percent of the respondents urged negotiations on arms control with the Soviet Union tary aid to governments, such as those in El Salvador and Guatemala, that are struggling against guer-rilla forces, while 30 percent said such aid should be provided only if other Latin American countries also decided to do so.

On the Middle East, 43 percent of the respondents said that they favored creation of an independent Palestinian state in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip, accompanied by recognition of Israel by the Palestine Liberation Organization. Thirty-five percent were in favor of independence in association with Jordan, Seventeen percent favored annexation of the West Bank and Gaza by Israel - which currently Changing this imbalance, Mr. 74 percent of the respondents said occupies the areas — with limited González said, "is important for that they favored an immediate the stability of our program."

The respondents said occupies the areas — with limited self-government for the Palestinith the stability of our program."

Shultz Will Visit Asia To Get Views on Issues

phanistan are expected to dominate

be carrying any proposed solutions cabinet last summer.

views of foreign ministers of the Association of Southeast Asian bodia problem when he meets with officials said. The ASEAN nations are the Philippines, Malaysia, Singapore, Indonesia and Thailand. Mr. Shultz, who visited China

Representative Brian J. Donnelly, Democrat of Massachusetts, camps housing about three million Afghan refugees. The United States is backing efwon approval for the \$1.4-million relocation of a gate at a naval air station with the help of a letter from the father of a boy killed in

Representative Martin Frost, Democrat of Texas, persuaded the and Afghanistan.
On Cambodia, U.S. officials see make a decision until fall. House to spend \$227,000 for a new fire station away from the noise of the Dallas Naval Air Station in Grand Prairie. The noise makes it difficult for fire personnel to monitor their emergency systems, he

Representative Thomas F. Hartnett. Republican of South Carolina, a subcommittee member, successfully proposed spending S1.5 million for a new chapel at the same facility.

"The subcommittee had just pre-V. Dellums, Democrat of Califor-nia, chairman of the subcommittee and racquet ball courts," Mr. Harton military installations and facili-ties. "In the absence of hard, objec-tive criteria, it would seem you have to trust the credibility and the-not make something spiritual availintegrity and the judgment of the able too?"

George Bush

traffic nearby in 1981.

Instead, he plans to listen to the martial law in Poland. Nations, or ASEAN, on the Cam- McCarthy Says them in Manila and Bangkok the He May Run for

last winter, is to go on to India and Pakistan. While in Pakistan, he plans to visit Peshawar, the site of

talks in Geneva between Pakistan

little hope that Vietnam will soon troops from the country, although flexibility.

Vietnam agreed June 9 to con- war

have two days of talks with the arms race could motivate voters.

ASEAN ministers, as well as the "I think we've reached the point foreign ministers of Japan, Austra-hia, Canada and New Zealand and respond to someone who can give Hans-Dietrich Genscher of West them at least some confidence that Germany, chairman of the Europe- you can stop it and even back it up an Community's foreign ministers. and change relationships with the The problem of settling Cambo-Russians," he said.

dian refugees in camps in Thailand WASHINGTON — Secretary of is to be among the subjects dis-State George P. Shultz is to leave cussed with Thai officials. The Thursday for a tour of Asia, where United States has promised to try the problems of Cambodia and Af- to speed up the processing of refugees seeking entry:

Mr. Shultz's visit to India and Officials made clear Wednesday, Pakistan represents the fulfillment however, that Mr. Shultz would not of plans for a visit that the former secretary of state, Alexander M. on his second visit to Asia since Haig Jr., was to have undertaken in joining President Ronald Reagan's December 1981. Those plans were set aside after the imposition of

President Again

MINNEAPOLIS - Eugene J. McCarthy, a three-time presiden-tial candidate, says he is considering a campaign for the White House in 1984.

Mr. McCarthy, 67, said Tuesday forts to find a solution to the Af-ghan problem through indirect porters in the primary states of porters in the primary states of New Hampshire, Wisconsin and Oregon, adding that he will not

The former Democratic senator withdraw its estimated 160,000 from Minnesota, whn first ran for president as an anti-war candidate they believe the Vietnamese, under in 1968, said he felt Americans international pressure to negotiate, would support a candidate who are seeking to present an image of they believed could stop the arms race and end the threat of nuclear

sider Thailand's proposal that it He said the victory of Senator pull its troops back to 30 kilome-Alan Cranston, Democrat of Caliters (18 miles) from the Thai bor- fornia, a nuclear freeze supporter, er. in the recent Wisconsin Democrat-In Bangkok, Mr. Shultz is to ic straw poll probably showed the

YOU'RE AS FAR FROM HOME While the total represents a small portion of the administration's requested \$280 billion for military spending in fiscal 1984, it offers a ASTHENEAREST IT'S EASY TO PHONE FROM FRANCE

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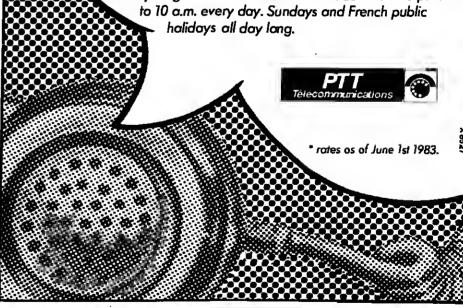
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A LIVING CENTER IN PARIS



A Spirit Not Too Sure

Dissent, President Reagan seems to think, should speak in a pale and patriotic voice. He number of roads to Jerusalem. told a group of students outside the White House last week, "You have a responsibility and right to speak out about your concerns ... We have that right because we're Americans. But let us always remember, with that privi-

lege goes a responsibility to be right."

A responsibility to be right? In five words

Mr. Reagan expounds a philosophy of government considerably more authoritarian than democratic - as if there were a right answer, as if patriotic students could find it if only they paid attention. Teachers know the beginning of wisdom comes when students realize

The idea of dissent is not founded on a duty to be right but on the freedom to be wrong. It is by hearing and judging answers, not pre-judging rightness, that a society gropes toward progress. A responsibility to be right? The words grate against those of another public figure who spoke on the same theme during World War II's dark days. Compare Mr. Reagan's approach with that of Judge Learned Hand, expressed to a 1944 speech to Central Park: "The spirit of liberty is the spirit which is not too sure that it is right."

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Volcker, Continued

The Right Choice ...

President Reagan made the right choice in deciding to keep Paul Vokeker as chairman of the Federal Reserve Board.

Mr. Volcker is a proven defender of the dollar and a skillful leader in a time of tension in international banking. His Fed has waged a successful battle against double-digit inflation. While the president and Congress were reducing taxes but not spending, the Fed chairman used the only defense: tight money leading to high interest rates that deepened and prolonged the recession. He bears no blame for the confidence of the procession. the pain of that recession.

With inflation under control, at least for the moment, Mr. Volcker can be counted on to keep a cautious hand on money restraints, supporting recovery while averting a new round of inflation. If Congress approves his new term, as it should, the American public, financial markets and debtor nations will be well served. Some too-loyal counselors urged President Reagan to supplant President Carter's appointee with "his own man," imply-ing that the White House could thus avoid blame for the 1980-1981 recession, But Mr. Reagan and the country have a greater stake in Mr. Volcker's proven independence. There was no better candidate at hand.

In endorsing Mr. Volcker's chairmanship, however, Congress ought to reflect on the anomalous institution he heads and the extraordinary power he wields. This unelected official's influence on the economy through monetary policy rivals anything the president and Congress may do when they decide how much to spend and tax. The Fed chairman

does not report to the president and at least theoretically cannot be dismissed by him. Is this patently undemocratic arrangement appropriate in a democracy?

It is certainly desirable at this point. For the president and Congress to try to curb the Fed's independence would be widely interpreted as an effort to remove a vital restraint against inflationary fiscal policies. Yet every president has at times resented that restraint, and every Congress has rumbled threats at the Fed. At this moment, House and Senate conferces are working on a "sense of Congress" declaration that calls for better coordination of fiscal and monetary policy and demands more information about the Fed's policies.

The present system is not perfect. The Fed was created to monitor and regulate America's banks. Much of its power evolved as money controls came to be understood to have farreaching consequences, Better "coordination" of its policies with fiscal policies is certainly desirable. But that assumes, wrongly, that the White House and Congress are capable of better coordinating their own economic actions.

An independent Federal Reserve is a stabilizing influence. It should be to preserve that influence that some account is taken of the periodic frustrations of elected officials. The Humphrey-Hawkins Act of 1978 required a semi-annual public report to Congress by the chairman and did not inhibit his operations. Other carefully drawn reporting requirements may help, provided they stop short of telling the Fed just what to do.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

... for a Difficult Term

Paul Volcker's second term as chairman of the Federal Reserve Board is likely to be even more difficult than his first. While President Reagan is entitled to applause for good sense iment, Mr. Voicke oustrates real courage to accepting it.

Had he left now he would have been remembered as the central banker who brought inflation under control when a succession of presidents and Congresses had failed. The consumer price index was rising at a rate of 13 percent a year when he took office in the summer of 1979; so far this year it has been just over 3 percent. When Mexico's currency almost collapsed under the weight of its foreign debts last year, a rapid and effective international response organized chiefly by Mr. Volcker prevented disaster. All that made a very adequate record on which to retire.

And the next four years? It is easier to bring inflation down at the price of a severe recession than to keep it down while promoting a recovery. As for the foreign debts, since last summer governments and banks have done a good deal of work to prevent, in the short term, the disaster of cumulative defaults, but for the longer haul nothing has improved. There are signs that the financial strains on some of the borrowers are increasing.

Everybody's favorite way out is steady eco-

nomic growth and declining interest rates, but that will not happen as long as U.S. budget deficits continue on the present scale. The Fed cannot prevent those deficits. It can only try on the world's financial markets.

Mr. Volcker was the candidate of, among others, many leading figures in those financial markets. Mr. Reagan may now feel that he has done enough for the financial crowd and, since all the economists tell him that a recovcry is now assured, perhaps he will be tempted to turn to the more congenial pastime of a prolonged quarrel with Congress over the budget. The effect of a long quarrel would be to perpetuate those deficits and, as long as they run to 6 percent of American GNP, the Federal Reserve's days and nights are going to be devoted chiefly to damage control.

The Federal Reserve is in good hands. But

America cannot run a balanced and productive economic policy through its central bank alone. Mr. Volcker and his colleagues can prevent certain kinds of misfortune -- for example, sustained inflation. But they can do it only at a cost. That cost depends on the skill with which economic policy — keep your eye on those deficits — is being managed by Congress and, most especially, by the president. -THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Opinion

Reagan Sticks With Volcker

There is no basic disagreement between the president of the United States and the chairman of the Federal Reserve Board on the goal to be achieved: a recovery without inflation. Mr. Reagan demonstrated both good sense and prudence in recognizing that.

- Le Monde (Paris).

"The president is taking a risk here," said a White House official, commenting on the reappointment of Paul Volcker to the helm of the world's most powerful monetary authority. "This is the gry who a lot of people think wrecked Jimmy Carter." This is also the gry who a lot of people think must bear considerable responsibility for the depth and duration of the world recession. [His] re-selection as chairman of the Federal Reserve only begins to look like a small mercy by comparison with a roll call of some of the other candidates. It was only after Mexico nearly hit the floor

last year that some of the wiser heads in Washington seemed to wake up to the international effects of their sadistic combination of tight monetary and lax budgetary policy. It was ironically Mr. Volcker's handling of the crisis which apparently led to his reappointment. The practice of allowing the culprits to attempt a cure seems to be going trans-Atlantic.

- The Guardian (London).

FROM OUR JUNE 23 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: Shah to Get Ultimatum

TEHERAN — At the sitting of the National Assembly several members severely attacked the Cabinet, declaring that it was not able to act in a straightforward manner for fear of the Shah and that it produces useless delay by declaring itself not competent to deal with mat-ters in which the Shah is directly concerned. ft is intended to send an ultimatum to the Shah calling upon him to disband the army concentrated at Baghshah without the sanction of the Minister of War, and allowing him twentyfour hours in which to do so.

1933: Germany Bans Socialists

BERLIN - The Socialist Party, which until the coming of Hitler was the strongest political organization in Germany, has been banned throughout the Reich by a government decree. The han is as thorough as that which was launched at the Communist Party as soon as the National Socialists attained power. Socialist deputies in the Reichstag and state parliaments forfeit their seats, and their pay is stopped immediately. No Socialist periodicals can be published. Property and funds belonging to the party will be confiscated.

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Saving Space **Makes Sense**

By Flora Lewis

PARIS — A passage in the generally tough speech by Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko last week contains what may be a crucial new arms control offer by the Kremlin. He said the Soviet Union was willing not only to ban weapons in space but to agree on banning the

use of force in or from space.

The initial response from the White House, which affirmed American interest in discussing the implications of space-based defense against nuclear ballistic missiles, seems to have missed this vital distinction.

A ban on the use of force in or from space would head off the imminent leap in the arms race to deployment of anti-satellite weapons. It is a minute to midnight in this contest—not, as

is a minute to midnight in this contest — not, as with laser weapons, a generation away.

The Russians have already tested a satellite killer. The United States plans a test this fall. A panel of U.S. scientists with extensive experience in defense judged the Soviet weapon "a cumbersome and inflexible system in comparison to the mobile, F-15-based U.S. system."

The panel, sponsored by the Union of Concerned Scientists, proposed to the Senate For-

cerned Scientists, proposed to the Senate For-eign Relations Committee on May 18 a draft treaty to block both sides from this dangerous phunge into the first phase of star wars. Their

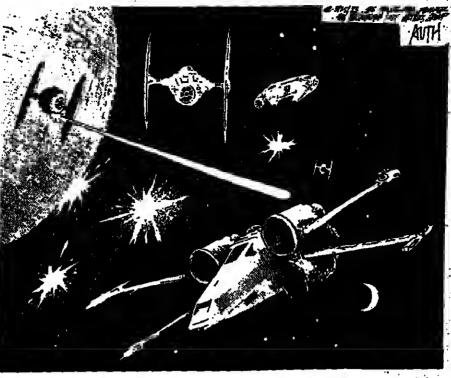
draft deserves argent attention.

Moscow has already proposed a treaty at the
United Nations, but it is madequate from the
American point of view since it prohibits only
"weapons in orbit." A series of U.S. Soviet talks was launched during the Carter administration, but they broke down after the invasion of Afghanistan just as the negotiations were getting to the core issues. Since then both sides have pushed ahead with development.

As Thomas Karas points out in a hield, informative book, "The New High Ground," space has been militarized for 25 years. So far, however, it contains only electronic eyes and ears for ground-based weapons. Anti-satellite systems are certain to be the first arms in space

if they are not forestalled by mutual agreement.

An argument has gone on in the Pentagon,
Congress and among scientists for years about whether anti-satellite systems would be good or bad for the United States. Those who favor them talk of the need to "shape the military competition" with the Russians. They argue that nuclear weapons inhibit the use of American force on



Earth, causing a "creeping paralysis of will ... to defend ourselves or our interests." They consider space safer for war.

The quote is from a 1981 study by Lieutenant Colonel Barry Watts and Major Lance Lord, now officers of the Air Force Space Command. It is reported in the Karas book.

The book also cites Brigadier General Ralph Jacobson telling a House subcommittee in 1981 that the United States "has a legitimate need for an ASAT capacity to remove the current sanctuary status the Soviets enjoy in space."

Those who think this is a mindless risk point could be a property also enjoy may be seen that the state of the sanctuary.

out that America also enjoys such "sanctuary status." It is a great deal more dependent on its satellites for defense than the Russians with their vast continental commun

their vast continental communications.

If military parlance, satellites are very "soft," valuerable to attack in all kinds of ways that would be relatively cheap to mount. U.S. atomic tests in the 1950s showed, unexpectedly, that the satellites could practically all be disabled by a big medicar burst in more. But that would wish big nuclear burst in space. But that would ruin the sky monitors of both sides.

So the focus is on selective weapons. Successful ASATs could paralyze the strategic defense of either country without ever touching a mis-sile. Therefore, once they are available, there would be a terrible temptation to suspect delib-erate attack and retaliate on Earth if important

satellites went dead without explanation. That increases the danger of nuclear war by accident.

The United States is confident that it is now ahead in the relevant technology. But the scientists opposed to ASATs are convinced that the

tists opposed to ASATs are convinced that the Russians could catch up.

There are measures that could be taken to strengthen the defense of key satellites. But they would be costly and uncertain, and they risk being leap-frogged by fairly simple new offensive measures. The only way to stop a new spiral would be to agree on banning ASATs now.

The central provision in the American scientists draft is this: "No weapon that can destroy damage, render inoperable or change the flight trajectory of space objects can be tested in

trajectory of space objects can be tested in space, or against space objects."

Mr. Grompko's speech appeared to signal readiness to accept this prohibition.

If President Reagan is serious about arms con-trol, which the Scowcroft commission said America must be, he should offer a test morato-rium and immediate talks not just on anti-mis-sile defense technologies but on ASATs as well. sie delense technologies but on ASA1s as well.
The draft treaty is an excellent start. As Mr.
Karas writes, "We can't hope to make the Earth
safe from warfare by moving combat into space.
Military systems in space are designed to produce military advantages on the ground."

The New York Times.

In Britain the Party of the Left Is in Eclipse

WASHINGTON - The British Labor Party used to call itself "the party of conscience and re-form." When such parties lose elec-tions, there is usually a way to excuse the defeat. In postmortems on past reverses, Labor spokesmen have blamed Britain's predominately con-servative press or, in cases where they have lost office, Britain's predominately conservative civil service.

This time they will presumably blame "the Falklands factor" or even "the Foot factor." But this time there really are no alibis. What happened · to Labor on June 8 was not so thick a defeat as an eclipse.

This is not to say that Labor will cease to exist as a party; its tradition is too strong for that. But like the Liberals after 1924, it may have to face the fact that it will never again form the government of Britain except, perhaps, as part of a coalition.

What other conclusion can be

drawn, when one reflects that nearly half of the trade union vote, and onethird of the unemployed vote, went to Margaret Thatcher? Or when one observes that, for the second election running, the Tories took a large mainning, the folies took a large majority of the young, first-time voters?

Even in the case of the only significant anti-Thatcher revival, which
took place among Roman Catbolic
voters in Northern Ireland, the effect

Took a large mamow scents at epoch away.

Even the excuses for this debacle
are revealing. The Falklands war and
Michael Foot are not "factors" to be
explained, like bolts from the blue. If
a party completely misjudges a naNothing will have been learned. And

PARIS — France is sometimes spoken of as ungovernable. It is

actually a heavily governed and closely regulated nation. There is a rule for every eventuality — even for who shall prevail if people disagree over whether to open the window in Paris but the presence with a restrict the control of the presence with the p

a Paris bus (the passenger who wants the window closed). In fits of roman-

ticism, the French have periodically

May 1968 was one such occasion.

May 1981 was another, when voters turned to the Socialists and Commu-

mists to solve, without tears, a world

economic crisis, giving everyone a better life. This goal the Socialists and Communists have, of course,

Their government has become seri-

ously unpopular. But the opposition

remains unpopular, too. After two years of squandered opportunities, improvident decisions and policy re-

versals, there is little confidence in

the Socialists' ability to solve the

country's problems, but there is also

When the Socialists formed their

government in 1981, there were mem-

bers apprehensive of a "Chilean

scenario" in which the unseated right

backed by the United States - the

latter being credited with a universal

ple in the opposition who would like

to try this if they could think how.

But the institutions of the Fifth Re-

Those policemen have been rest-less lately, but this had entirely to do

with their dislike, as with policemen

everywhere, of what they chose to see as lax treatment of criminals by the

minister of justice. Otherwise they

have proved just as willing to take on rightist demonstrators as leftist ones

- the not companies no doubt glad

This was advertised to be a "hot

spring." It proved barely lukewarm. Law students, medical students,

shopkeepers, policemen and universi-

students went toto the streets in

to have the exercise, after a long win-

ter in their harracks and buses.

lot of policemen in France.

what existed before.

siasm for going back to

conspicuously failed to achieve.

tried to throw all of this off.

By Christopher Hitchens

In France the Left's Parties Govern Securely

By William Pfaff

the time-honored way. Their hearts deteriorating economic situation and

was to mseat Labor's only ally in the province, Gerry Fitt of the Social Democratic Labor Party.

Labor is, quite simply, failing to reproduce itself. The rising generation will not grow up thinking of it as the party that inaugurated the welfare state, brought dignity to the work place and wave independence to Welsh margins of British politics.

reaucratic trade unions. It is also clear now that, whatever

final shape it may assume, Britain is going to have a sizable center party. In the past the Liberal-inclined middle class had no real choice but to ally with organized labor in order to that a more moderate approach keep out the Tories. Only a few years would have been successful, while ago, under the opportunist but skill-some on the left will argue that an ful leadership of Harold Wilson, Labor was so successful among academics, professionals and white-collar trades that it was being termed "the fact that the electorate regards Labor natural party of government." That now seems the mentally unconvincing and fundamentally unconvincing

were not in it, as none could really believe it was going to make much of a difference. Now there is talk of a "hot autumn." We shall see.

There will certainly be demonstra-tions in the fall, because many wage

settlements come up and the results

the Socialists' new austerity program. There will likely be a new cabinet.

The summer months — the long vacation — give a respite to President François Mitterrand. In the fall he

will come under heavy pressure to change prime ministers and set a new

course. If some economic progress

has been made, he might keep essen-tially the same broad coalition under

changed leadership.
He might also move toward the

right, setting up a new government

drawn entirely from the moderate

wing of his party or even including

centrist figures from the old majority.

That would be a major change, able to split the Socialist Party. It would

will be in on the first six months of

tion will not grow up thinking of it as
the party that imagurated the welfare state, brought dignity to the
work place and gave independence to
India. They will see it as an outmodlikely will see it as an outmodlikely margins of British politics.
Now the Liberals and their allies are ed political machine, committed to back in the heartlands and it is Labor the defense of declining and back-ward industries and resting on the — into areas of declining coal, steel and textiles, where an aging work force chings doggedly to the one-time party of the working class.

The current inquest on the disaster has focused on whether Labor was too radical in its campaign. The right and center of the party will argue ifesto was needed. This wrangle is basically futile because it ignores the

consequent popular discontent.

According to the latest figures the outlook is for business recession. This, despite their difficulties with inflation and deficit, the French have not until now really experienced.

The Communists must wish that instead of turning toward the center

Mr. Mitterrand would go left. There

is much support inside the Socialist

Party, as well as among the Commu-

nists, for the argument that France

can be relaunched by heavily stimu-

lating the economy behind protec-tionist barriers. The dire consequen-

ces for the European Community

and the present world trading system

The opposition of course wants

Mr. Mitterrand to call new legislative

elections. They say his mandate, morally, has already expired, since

during the past year local elections

and the opinion polls have gone deca-

But the constitution of the Fifth

are disregarded.

sively against the left.

yet it would be a mistake to assume that the British people are necessarily

becoming more conservative.

A majority of them, for instance, have told the opinion polls on several occasions that they oppose the de-ployment of U.S. cruise and Pershing siles on their soil. Among women and minorities, and in the universi-ties, there is quite a vigorous radical culture. It is just that Britain no longer possesses a party that organizes dissent, unites the poor and has a vision of the future. When it comes to visions, Mrs. Thatcher has establishing that there is a place for conser- that would enable had to export vative utopianism.

A few years ago Sir William Armstrong told an interviewer that he regarded his job, as head of the civil service, as supervising "the orderly management of Britain's decline." It has been Mrs. Thatcher's genius to see that there were millions of people who wanted to reject that fatalism but did not know how. Her definition of national recovery

is illusory, even menacing. But the Labor Party, in its present form and in any likely future one, offers an image of Britain's decline rather than an answer to it. .

The writer is the Washington corre-

mandstes, only political ones, and the French people, to full knowledge of what they were doing, voted in

1981 to be governed by a Socialist president for the following seven years and by a Socialist-dominated

That they may now regret this causes many to think that the Social-

ists cannot last. But Mr. Mitterrand

has cards yet to play. Unlike an American president, he is above and

apart from the government which serves him. He can dismiss it, name

anyone he wants to form a new one,

send the new team off in whatever

The Fifth Republic's constitution

protects him, and this solid, even rig-id, form of government is what the

French chose after their experience of the weaker Third and Fourth Re-

publics. There is no evidence that

The "ungovernability" of France is

an illusion. It is shared by some of

France's politicians, but not all. The

International Herold Tribune.
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. game is not to lose your nerve.

direction he chooses.

they regret the choice.

gislature for the next five.

on their side; Syria maintains that Riyadh feels the withdrawal agree-ment undermines Lebanon's commitments to other Arabs, while Lebanon says the Saudis support its decision Vs Probe

to ratify the accord.

In fact, whether President Hafez
al-Assad of Syria eventually decides
to stay in Lebanon or withdraw will. depend not on Saudi pressure but rather on his own interpretation of Syria's interests. If he is determined to stay, no amount of Sandi financial assistance will be able to change his mind. And should be decide to withdraw - which is very unlikely - be

The Saudis

Should Be

Reassessed

By Jacob Goldberg

TIHACA, New York — American policy-makers often say that San-di Arabia holds the key to the success

or failure of the Israeli-Lebanese

agreement. Such an assertion reflects a mistaken and indeed dangerous

Saudi Arabia is a "one-crop" economy, lacking in manpower and de-pendent on a sizable foreign work

force. New, long-term changes in the world's oil market have already out

annual income by 60 percent in two years. Strategically, the country's long frontiers make it vulnerable to a

number of close enemies, while its armed forces are small and weak.

Perhaps most important, Saudi Arabia's leverage with other Arab states is severely limited. This was demonstrated by its failure to dis-

suade Egypt from pursuing the Camp David peace process. This winter the Saudis were unable

to influence the Palestine Liberation Organization to join with King Hussein of Jordan in picking up the Reagan peace plan. Nor have they been able to realize their wish to see

the Syrians out of Lebanon.
Sandi leverage in Damascus is almost nonexistent. Syria and Leba-

non both claim that the Sandis are

perception of Sendi Arabia.

will probably extract significant fi-nancial compensation from Riyadh. The Saudis are neither path breakers nor consensus builders. Usually

they are consensus followers. Usually they are consensus followers.

The misconception that they are key actors in Middle East politics—
a view they help to propagate—
places insurmountable pressure on Riyadh. The Saudis cannot possibly tope to fulfill the high expectations this view creates both in the Arab procide and in the West Arab these world and in the West. And these false hopes lead to frustration and bitterness that threaten the security of the ruling House of Sand.

Thus, Syria is angry that the Sandis did not prevent Lebanon from signing the agreement with Isra-cl. The Lebanese are upset that Saudi Arabia does not pressure President Assad to withdraw from Lebanon. Iraq blames Sandi Arabia for not enough oil to fund its war with Iran. And the Reagan administration is-disappointed that Saudi Arabia did not press the PLO to approve King Hussen's entrance into the peace process. Nor can Washington under-stand why the Saudis do not use their leverage to obtain a Syrian withdrawal from Lebanon.

Above all, the entire Arab world is . frustrated that the Saudis cannot deliver the United States - cannot force it to recognize the PLO and press Israel to withdraw from the West Bank and the Gaza strip.

For nearly a decade, as rising oil prices enabled Saudi Arabia to disthe Arab world, Riyadh failed to recognize that the recipients of this aid were often pursuing their own agen-das. Meanwhile, the Saudis themdas. Meanwhile, the Sandis themselves were unable to advance any
clear policy goals, creating the impression that the money was not intended to buy influence but rather
protection — and making the Saudis
look susceptible to blackmall. No
wonder that almost none of the recipients seem to feel grateful. ients seem to feel grateful. Disillusionment and a new aware-

ness of the limits of their power may. eventually lead the Sandis to re-eval-uate their strategy. Simple prudence suggests that they should abandon their attempts to play a role they cannot possibly play and should stop making promises they cannot keep. Such a shift would draw criticism from Riyadh's Arab "friends," who are accustomed to using it as a weap-on in their rivalries with other Arabs. But in the long run a reappraisal would benefit the Saudis.

It is high time Riyadh's friends in the West stopped overestimating Saudi power and imposing the bur-den of an impossible assistances. den of an impossible assignment.

The writer, a specialist on Saudi Arabian affairs at the Shiloah Center for Middle Eastern Studies at Tel Aviv University, is a visiting professor of Cornell University. He contributed this comment to The New York Tunes.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

willingness to intervene against gov-ernments of the left — would "desta-The Pope's Politics bilize" France so as to return to power. Today there are andoubtedly peo-

Regarding "The Pope's Delicate Visit Home" (IHT, June 7);

Jas Gawronski is wrong in his criti-cisms of the Holy Father's visit to Poland. Like so many Western jourpublic are very solid, and there are a nalists and politicians, he does not appreciate sufficiently that this is not just a political move but a pilgrimage and a pastoral visitation. The Poles understand it and do not

attach "false hopes" to it. Lech Walesa says so, among others. We to the West cannot pretend to know better, How can General Januzelski (or Mr. Andropov) benefit from the presence to Poland of someone whose every word, spoken or written, and every action is a condemnation of what the Communists stand for and are doing? Does a priest visiting a prisoner assist the jailer?

I, too, have great respect and admiration for Pope John Paul II, who is currently pitting his verbal, ecclesias-

be forced upon Mr. Mitterrand by a Republic does not consider moral

tic regiments against the forces of the martial law regime in his native Poland. But at the same time I would like to point out that it is rather curious that when it is about Poland, the pope is very political indeed, but that when it is about another country, he advises priests to keep out of politics. There is a contradiction here that is likely to make his obvious greatness seem rather lopsided.

tory will be his to the long run.

MBELLA SONNE DIPOKO.

One wonders whether it is Cardinal Pope John Pani, whether he be in Wojtyla or the pope who urges politi-

Poland or elsewhere, does remain a cal concessions on General Januzelski witness for truth and justice, and vicand calls for more freedom in Poland. For up to now the pope has \$. GROCHOLSKL knowledge the moral imperatives which motivate some of his fellow London. priests in Latin America to speak out to a similar vein about conditions in

their homelands. As the leader of a universal church, the pontiff ought perhaps examine his conscience in this matter.

ALBERT E. HEMSING. Freiburg, West Germany.

Reporting on France

It is with sadness and perplexity that I note the succession of negative articles by John Vincour in the International Herald Tribune regarding the Socialist experiment in France. Does Mr. Vinocur remember the quasi-annual spring student (and

other) demonstrations under the Gisappeared rather reluctant to ac- servative (i.e., Reagan-type) governments and one for freely elected Socialist governments? Do the latter deserve chiefly irony?

Greater objectivity is called for in detailing the pros and cons of the Socialist experience in France after 25 years of center-night rule.

PETER WEISMAN

Letters intended for publication should be addressed to the editor and contain the writer's signature, name and address. Brief letters receive priority, and letters may be abridged. We cannot acknowledge all letters, but we value the views of the readers who submit them.

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The Saudis Should Be Reassessed

By Jacob Guldberg

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C Act. And the id. : Tustration in the second Saud. eign that the Change ः । अस्य स्टब्स्स्य स्थापे का ... : = .:: 27.et that Sandi - Presates Lebanos A-ins for Bo - car a pipeline The second property of the second person of the sec : Trabot أ TO CALL VIEW Syner a Syner . : : : : : And world? فالمعصد حشادي بساء

عا الما عن سيد ال

Report Blames Official For Crash in Malaysia BENTONG, Malaysia — For-eign Minister Tan Sri Ghazali bin Shafie of Malaysia has been accused by a coroner of responsider der State de bility for a plane crash last year in which two men were killed. was negligent in allowing the plane to fly a cloud-filled route when neither he nor the co-pilot was qualified to fly in poor visibility using



The coroner said the minister



Mogens Glistrup arriving at the Danish Supreme Court for sentencing Wednesday.

Danish Anti-Tax Leader Gets 3 Years

COPENHAGEN — The Danish Supreme Court sentenced Mogens Glistrup, a tax protester and member of parliament, to three years in prison Wednesday for tax evasion and fined him 1 million kroner (\$110,000), apparently ending nine years of litigation in three courts.

Speaking to hundreds of supporters outside the court, he vowed "to fight this injustice as long as I

The Supreme Court was more lement than a lower panel, which had sentenced Mr. Glistrup, 57, to four years' imprisonment and a fine of 4 million kroner. In addition to the fine, the Su-

By Bernard D. Nossiter

es that deal with seven places in

the two governments.

Iran's representative here. Said

it might make a negotiated settle-

Council reacts. If mediation of an international body is to start at all.

it must be on the initiative of the

There is fittle doubt among dip-lomats here that Iraq wants to end the conflict. If has turned to the Se-

curity Council three times, and on

tions. Iran has ignored all these resolutions.

Diplomats here doubt that the

Security Council could do much more than cite the UN report as evidence of civilian suffering and direct Secretary-General Javier Pérez de Cnéllar to offer his ser-

Iraq's delegate, Riyadh al-Qaysi, would not discuss the inquiry's consequences for a negotiated set-

tlement. He did say be was not surprised that the document re-

ported more damage in Iran. "After all, we have been fighting on Iramian territory," he said. The investigation was conducted by a four-man team led by Brigadier Timothy K. Dibuama of Ghana, the secretary-general's mil-tary adviser. The project was begun

The team was in Iran from May 21 to 26 and in Iraq from May 28 to 30. The other members were Iq-bal Riza, a UN political officer, and two Swedes, Ake Persson of

the Swedish National Defense Re-

search Institute and Lientenant

Colonel Bertil Mattson, command-

er of an artillery regiment.

vices as a mediator.

at Iran's request.

preme Court ordered him to pay legal costs and back taxes of 5 million kroner.

The Folketing, Denmark's parliament, is expected to convene within weeks to remove Mr. Glistrup, founder of the anti-tax Progress Party, so be

can be sent to prison.

In 1971, the Danish finance minister resigned for health reasons when it was learned that Mr. Glistrup, a millionaire lawyer, had paid no income tax for years. He rode a wave of taxpayer discontent into the Folketing in the 1973 elections, and at one time his party was second largest in the

He called tax evaders "patriots doing a danger-

UN's Probe Thatcher Vows to Curb Focuses on Unions, Municipalities Iran Damage

By Peter Osnos

LONDON - Britain's newly UNITED NATIONS, New York

— A United Nations inquiry into civilian damage in the Gulf war reports more extensively on Iran's suffering than Iran's suffering than Iran's unions and immicipal governments that have long provided powerful support for the opposition Labor suffering than Iraq's.
The document, to be made pub-

lie this week, could open the door to a negotiated settlement of the In the traditional state opening deadlocked 33-month conflict, dipof Parliament, Queen Elizabeth II read an address prepared by Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, With lomats here said.

Iran sought international recognition of its suffering as a condition to serious bargaining. Some its overwhelming majority in the new House of Commons, the gov-ernment is assured of getting most, diplomats think the latest investi-

gation might give Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini's government an
excuse to call on the UN to oversee

The speech reaffirmed the Conservatives' intention to continue peace talks.

The 42-page report avoids generalizations or direct comparisons of the suffering on the two sides, but it devotes 26 pages to damage in 11 Iranian cities and towns and has 13 pages that deal with account places in a continuation of measures are a continuation of Mrs. Thatcher's first-term policies; in her own remarks Wednesday, the prime minister said that no rad-

Iraq.
The study more often finds evidence to support Iranian than Iraqi includes the investigation team exaical departures should be expected in the years should be expected. m the years ahead.

But the queen's speech did reflect Mrs. Thatcher's increased deflect Mrs. Thatcher's increased deflect Mrs. Thatcher's increased deflect Mrs. mined only those sites selected by Rajaie-Khorasani, said he had not seen the report, but he hinted that ment possible. "It can, but I don't think it necessarily does," he said. "I have to see how the Security

save public funds by abolishing a layer of government.

Nonetheless, their immediate effect would be primarily political, dealing another major blow to Labor's national influence. Labor's leader, Michael Foot, who will step down in the autumn, attacked the program as, "the most callous and completely be a program as, "the most callous and completely be a program as, "the most callous and completely be a program as, "the most callous and completely be a program as, "the most callous and completely be a proceed swiftly. On foreign policy, the speech underscored Conservative support for Reagan administration proposals on nuclear arms; it pledged to go ahead with plans to buy U.S.-made submarine-launched Trident missibles.

Rabat to Study A-Plant The Associated Press
RABAT, Morocco — France and Morocco agreed Wednesday to go on the most controversial study the feasibility of introducing nuclear energy in Morocco. The complacent we have ever seen."

each occasion the council has unanimously called for a cease-fire, troop withdrawals and negotiamove legal protection from unions sis.

which strike without "fair" soundings of rank-and-file sentiment And they would provide for regular reviews of the mandatory contributions for political funds that pro-vide a major portion of Labor's op-erating and campaign budgets.

The abolition of metropolitan councils may be more difficult. These include the Greater London Conneil and six others in Britain's larger cities. Although controlled by Labor, the councils also have members who are Conservatives or from the centrist alliance of Liber-

als and Social Democrats. In London, the Conservative GLC leader has already criticized his party's proposals, warning among other things, of the consequences of putting 26,000 municipal criticizes out of work Anticipal criticizes out of work Anticipal criticizes. pal employees out of work. Anticipating such reactions, the govern-ment said in Wednesday's speech that a London Transport Authority would be created to pick up many of the council's existing functions. Others would be parceled out else-

For the most part, the legislation unveiled Wednesday had been tipped in advance. Plans for selltannament to recurse the sway of the controlled that councils, which are controlled by Labor. These are moves estensibly to increase members' influence on their union leadership and to save public funds by abolishing a layer of government.

The communications company, were already under way when Mrs. Thatcher dissolved Parliament in May and called an election. Because the groundwork has been done, denationalization should proceed swiftly.

On foreign policy, the speech un-

Sheraton wins on style

in North America.

TURONTO

Until now, Mr. Mitterrand has

ary strategy that is meant to cut in-

flation and lessen purchasing pow-

Because the Socialist Party has

tions, such as describing the

an absolute majority of seats in the National Assembly, Mr. Mitter-rand has been able to state policy

Soviet Union as the main threat to

ernment's defense bill.

will remain firm.

ly throughout Greece.

KGB Founded

Author Asserts

The Associated Press

kind of artful contempt. As members of his government, they have been largely useful to keeping a hold on Communist-led labor unions as the government has moved away from social spending programs and toward a dellation-

found themselves obliged to offer tacit support for the Communists, unior partners in Mr. Mitterrand's cabinet, after a court ruled that the Communists stuffed ballot boxes in 12 cities to municipal elections

the Socialist leadership as contra-dicting the positions of Mr. Mitter-rand that stress Soviet attempts at regional nuclear domination.

The rally, attended by 50,000 to 100,000 people, according to police estimates, was avoided not only by the Socialist Party but also by some French pacifist groups who questioned the demonstration's potential pro-Soviet orientation.

But the much deeper concern of the Socialists came in relation to the electoral fraud cases, a scandal that involves the reversal of Communist victories in three commi ties in the Paris area, designation of opposition slates as the winners and the ordering of new elections in nine small cities where the Com-

The new voting orders, issued last week by the Administrative Court, touch as well on six oties held by the Socialists and nonist leftist parties, and five

But national attention focused almost exclusively on the decisions to reverse three elections because of patent cheating. All are to tradi-tion in Soviet interests and pressure tional strongholds of the Commu-nists. The indements were de-political and military ties with the scribed as the first of their kind in West." That is not illegal.

supreme administrative court.

must soon decide how they are going to manage campaigns and support Communist candidates in

particular pattern in dates. This is apparently meant to avoid situations that could be interpreted as

referendums on the leftist govern-

The individual municipal rerun

sual attention.

pieces of business in the upcoming session will be a vote on whether to restore capital punishment for car-The union proposals would give session will be a vote on whether to members the right to insist on one-man, one-vote secret ballots in leadership contests. They would revote would be on a non-party based on the upcoming of murders in the upcoming muclear energy in Morocco. The possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco. The possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco. The possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco. The possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco. The possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco. The possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco. The possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco. The possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco. The possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco. The possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco. The possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco. The possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco. The possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco and possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco and possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco and possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco and possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco and possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco and possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco and possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco and possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco and possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco and possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco and possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco and possibility of building a nuclear energy in Morocco and possibility of building and possibility of build terrand visited Rabat in January.

French Coalition Shows Signs of Wear

Mitterrand's Ties to Communists Hurt by Vote Scandal, 'Peace' Rally

By John Vinocur

New York Times Service PARIS - There are signs that the French Communist Party is becoming a more difficult, more uncomfortable element for President François Mitterrand to control within the framework of his Social-

ist-led government.
In the last week, the Socialists

On Sunday, the Communist Par-ty led a "peace" rally whose largely anti-NATO themes are regarded by

munists held power.

won by moderate and conservative parties.

French electoral history. Rather than order that opposition city governments immediately take over from those led by the in the Soviet Union. The paper Communists, Interior Minister sells more than 150,000 copies dai-Gaston Defferre ruled instead that the city councils described as illeelected would keep their jobs

per publishes pro-Soviet propagan-da, ignores news items that present until the cases are examined by the Eastern Europe unfavorably, Beyond the short-term political highlights problems to Greek relaembarrassment, the particular liations with the West and rewrites bility for the Socialists is that they news stories to covertly promote

Greek newspaper for publishing extracts from the London-based new municipal elections required by the court ruling. Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy Report, which said that Ethnos said that the new elections received the equivalent of \$1.8 milwould not be grouped together and lion in financial backing from would be held instead without any Moscow.

races are expected to receive unu-

Much of the press interest in them is likely to relate to the rela-tionship between the Communist and Socialist parties, particularly the Socialists' discomfort with rac-es in which they must support Communist candidates found sus-

nificance with the remark that the as Soviet pawas. nificance with the remark that the Communist Party was just going through the motions for its own self-respect, just as the party leader, Georges Marchais, complained after the Williamsburg economic summit meeting about Mr. Mitterrand signing a security declaration as Sovet pawas. Rather it is more likely to relate to the possibility of new austerity measures, or any step with sufficient non-leftist allure to serve the communist electorate as a suitable explanation for leaving. The uncomfortable municipal

Of greater concern to the Socialists is whether the party might not be tempted to bolt the government

nothing to do with French cooper- government.

One Socialist, acknowledging ation with the Atlantic alliance bebeen given considerable credit for that the peace rally Sunday was cause the Communists are widely controlling the Communists with a hardly welcome, dismissed its sig-

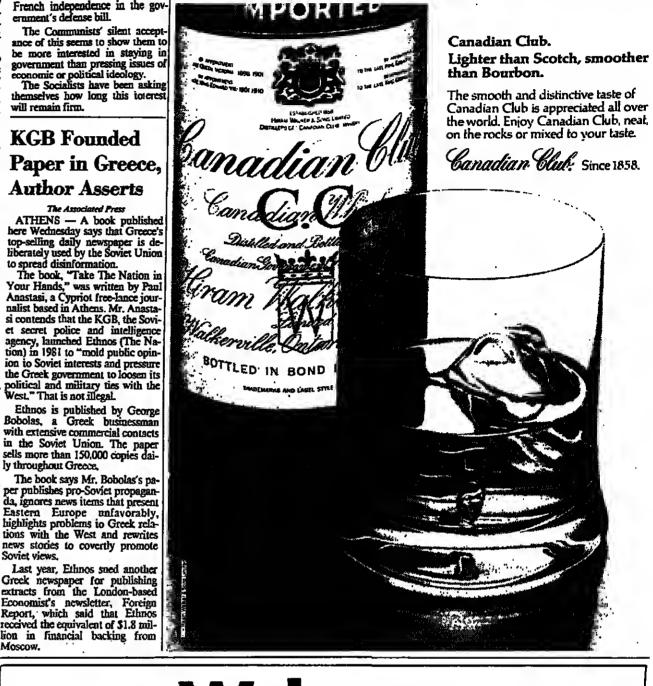
reruns of the next months, many political observers here believe, may help to convince the Commu nists where their future lies. A series of poor results is thought likely to push the party toward more mil-The issue would seem to have itant positions and an exit from

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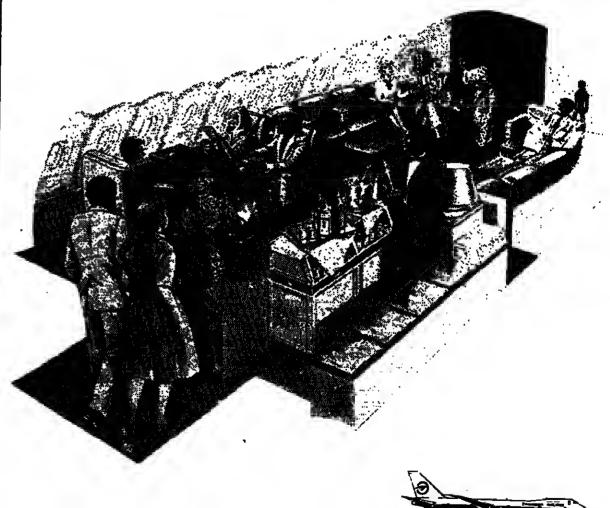
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Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — Was it easier for you to learn to drive than for your father? Do your kids take to radio and video technology as though they were born to it?

A startling new theory of how living things learn and how they assume their forms is shaking the scientific world. The ideas could revolutionize vast areas of modern thinking some expert observers say. Others violently disagree.
At the center of this slowly de-

eloping intellectual hurricane is a lean Englishman with curly hair, intent gray eyes and a calm way of answering outrageous ques-tions that makes you suspect he has had some practice.

When Rupert Sheldrake's book "A New Science of Life" came out in England in 1981, the influential British magazine Nature called it "the best candidate for burning there has been for many years." Its editor debated Dr. Sheldrake on the BBC. Letters poured in. They still do, and they are mostly favor-able to the new idea, which applies

to every creature on earth.

A U.S. think tank has offered \$10,000 for the best experiment sting the hypothesis.

The hypothesis is this: When a behavior is repeated of-ten enough, it forms a "morphogenetic field" which sets a "morphranging through space and time. If rats in a London lah learn to cope with a particular maze, then rats in New York should thereupon be

more quickly.
In 1920, William McDougall of Harvard began running rats through a water maze. Twenty-two generations later, even rats selected for being slow learners found the solution almost 10 times faster than the original ones had.

Similarly, it is known that new the first time they are synthesized, but after that first time, "they should get easier and easier to crysmorphogenetic fields of the previ-ous crystals," as Dr. Sheldrake said in a recent lecture. "And in fact this phenomenon is very well

that this is an example of morphic resonance.

The winning entry in a British resonance at work: "Any child competition for suggesting experipolicing up English, or Chinese, is assisted by the pool of previous learning of either language."

Dr. Sheldrake suggests that the Dr. Sheldrake suggests that the Dr. Sheldrake suggests that the Companisms is oot of the most thoroughly learned bits of knowledge in human heads.

Richard Gentle, a physicist, asked:

Though Dr. Sheldrake expected a reaction from orthodox scientists, they don't exist.'"

Dr. Sheldrake him what was the matter with that. He said, 'Because a reaction from orthodox scientists, they don't exist.'"

Dr. Sheldrake suggests that the bits of knowledge in human heads.

Richard Gentle, a physicist, asked:

In ormal phenomena.

"I asked him what was the matter with that. He said, 'Because a reaction from orthodox scientists, they don't exist.'"

Dr. Sheldrake holds out his have shown in his ideas. The popular from saying, could John Maddox claim to know a thing like that?

predetermined by DNA alone, that genetic programming is not a law but simply a habit established by experience. This notion conflicts with the basic assumption of mate-rialistic science that life can be reduced to a matter of physics and

You could test my hypothesis in a high school lah," says Dr. Sheldrake, a well-regarded plant physiologist. "I've worked out a fruit-fly experiment you could do for about \$100. This whole thing has led to a new way of doing science. You don't have to rely on the system, you don't need grants. You don't have some specialist an-nouncing discoveries to the world from on high. This is open science: The process of discovery is public."

Clare College, Cambridge, and of the Royal Society, with degrees from Cambridge and Harvard, when in 1974 be went to Hyderabad, India, for the International Crop Research Institute. There be worked out his Theory of Forma-

nature of life. That's why I got into biology. Even as an undergraduate I thought the mechanistic theory of life inadequate, and about 10 years ago I began to see there might be an alternative theory. There have been people in biology for some time trying to work toward a much who don't think it can all be re-

duced to chemistry and physics."

He says the morphogenetic field has a role in deciding the patterns of life forms. Take the regeneration of animal parts. Take fingernails. How does a fingernail know to grow back in its original form?

there was an eternal, archetypal fingernail, I say that the field is caused by actual fingernails of the past, a kind of pooled memory,"

He likes to use radio as an analogy. If you showed a radio to a man who knew nothing of electrotransistors, But without knowledge of the broadcast station supplying the program, he would oot really know what was going on.

known among chemists."

He compares the radio's hard-ware to the DNA theory of heredi-Chinese with ease, and vice versa, ty and the actual broadcast to try to understand it in the first he points out. Dr. Sheldrake thinks morphic resonance. morphic resonance.



Rupert Sheldrake

Why not confront a non-Turkishspeaking test group with an an-thentic Turkish oursery rhyme and syllables that merely sound Turk-ish? People should learn the real one far more easily because of the resonance of generations of Turkish children.
Dr. Sheldrake commissioned a

Japanese poet to give him three very similar rhymes: a real Japaoese oursery rhyme, a poem of his own, and a gibberish rhyme. Last month they were published in Brain/Mind Bulletin in Los Ange-les, and readers were urged to see Preliminary tests already show, he says, that the traditional verse

"It's a good test," he says, "but oot perfect. The Jungians say nursery rhymes are more than just nursery rhymes, and so on,"

international brainstorming even-tually will prove whether this strange resonance exists.

"The first thing is to establish that there is an influence. Then

we'll worry about what it is, After all, people observed the effects of magnetism for years before a field theory was developed.

Science explains the visible in terms of the invisible, You don't try to understand it in the first

stage: It's the predictions coming

mainstream scientific press - has taken up the issue, and he has been getting more attention in the Unit-ed States since Robert L. Schwartz's Tarrytown Conference Center in Tarrytown, New York, offered the \$10,000 prize. About contestants. The competition ends Dec. 31, 1985.

These days Dr. Sheldrake does not see much of Cambridge, let

alone his flat in Nottinghamshire. Los Angeles for lectures.

The opposition makes much of the fact that his mysterious, instantaneous "influence" might encourage all sorts of pseudoscientific groups or, as the Nature editorial said, "the motley crew of creation-ists, anti-reductionists, neo-Lamarckians and the rest."

Dr. Sheldrake's tendency is to let

the chips fall where they may. In fact, he is interested in psychical research, "which doesn't fit the orthodox scientific model." There are lots of anomalies in

the world, and some of them might Telepathy: It might provide a context for that," When he debated the Nature ed-

itor, John Maddox, oo the BBC, Dr. Maddox said he thought it dangerous to encourage people to believe there was room for paranormal phenomena.

Market Summary, June 22 NYSE Index Dow Jones Averages AMEX Stock Index Market Diaries NYSE Most Actives NASDAQ Index Dow Jones Bond Averages

Wednesday's NYSE Closing Prices
Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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Women in Space: The Medical Lessons female balance among crew mem- same time, O.G. Gazenko, chief

By Robert Reinhold New York Times Service HOUSTON — A milestone in U.S. space history was reached when Sally Kristen Ride was launched into space Saturday aboard the shuttle Challenger.

The decisioo by the National Aeronautics and Space Adminis-tration to send the first American woman, a 32-year-old physicist, into space along with four male crewmen was made despite long doubts, and what some might call prejudices, about the abilities of women to withatand the physical and psychological rigors.

In the end, "no one could find any reason women could not fly," said Dr. Carolyn Huntoon, chief of NASA's hiomedical laboratories.

and theoretical analyses done on Earth. Further questions remain to be answered after this flight and

CURRENTS

Rabbit Memory Storage Located

Amplification in Magnetosphere

send radio messages to submerged submarines: via the Van Allen radiation belts, tens of thousands of miles above Earth. Radio signals beamed

The researchers beamed very low frequency radio waves to the magne-

tosphere, where belts of charged particles stream toward Earth's magnetic poles. The signals followed the magnetic field back to Earth, highly

amplified in some cases after gathering energy from electrons in the belts.

we can amplify waves in the magnetosphere, one day we could have a

global communications capability with only a few transmitters," said

Joseph B. Reagan of Lockheed Space Sciences Laboratory in Palo Alto,

who worked on the experiment with scientists from the U.S. Navy and

Color Skies Yellow After Eruption

DENVER — Why did J.M.W. Turner use smoky yellows to paint the sky in his 1817 work "Decline of the Carthaginian Empire"? Because England's skies appeared that way after the 1815 eruption of Mount Tambora in Indonesia, according to a U.S. Geological Survey geologist.

Looking at levels of sulfuric acid — an indication of volcanic eruptions — in ice cores from Greenland, Dr. Jules Friedman found that some strayings coincided rules of increase and indication of volcanic eruptions.

eruptions coincided with climatic events described in historical records.

art and literature. The recent eruption of El Chichon volcano in Mexico, which spewed tons of dust into the upper atmosphere, has been responsi-

61983 AAAP, excerpted from Science 83 magazine.

ble for vivid sunsets in much of the world this year.

VLF radio signals, used to communicate with submarines and aid ships io navigation, are oow broadcast by a network of transmitters. "If

to the belts sometimes return to Earth stronger than when they left.

bers? Will weightlessness have dif-biomedical scientist for the Soviet fereot effects oo the muscle, car- space program, said at a scientific diovascular, booe and hormonal meeting in the Umted States that systems in men and women? What the Soviet Union would over are the psychological consequences again send a woman into space.

of long-term isolation in a small Nonetheless, the Soviet Uni

Twenty years ago this month, the bital flight, it went quite smoothly. Soviet Unioo put the first woman in space. Valentina V. Tereshkova stations has been mixed. The introorbited Earth for three days.

the fair sex in cosmonaotics until cape for eight months. space travel is safer." At about the

mission specialist of the crew, John

Nonetheless, the Soviet Union did put another woman up, last It has been difficult to draw release August, after the United States and lessons from previous experioounced that Dr. Ride would fly. vant lessons from previous experi- oounced that Dr. Ride would fly. ence io space or from other coodi- Svetlana Y. Savitskaya was a tions of prolonged isolation, such trained aviator, and from what can as at stations in the Antarctic, be learned about her eight-day or-

duction of women has added a di-Rumors abound about what mension that many consider happened during that flight. Some healthy but that has oot been withreports say Miss Tereshkova, who out problems. A few years ago the was not a trained pilot, became first woman wintered over at the hysterical. In 1980, Vladmimir A. South Pole Station, an ontpost sim-Shatalov, head of the cosmonant ilar to a spacecraft in that a small program, told an interviewer, crew remains isolated in close There will be no more members of quarters without possibility of es-

As the only woman among 15 men, she was the focus of sexual tensions that led to violence. But the experience in following years was much better and women now regularly winter over at Antarctic stations as scientists, cooks and

Until now, women could not be PALO ALTO, California - A psychologist at Stanford University says selected as shuttle pilots because there were no qualified women pi-lots from which to choose, NASA he has pinpointed a location of some specific memories in the brains of rabbits, making a step toward solving one of the chief mysteries about the brain: No one knows exactly where memories are stored.

Richard Thompson conditioned rabbits to blink at the sound of a tone officials say. The past reluctance to recruit

by following the noise with a puff of air in their eyes. He then found women for the space program in general stems partly from medical where the learned response was located: When he removed a specific part of the cerebellum, the rabbits no longer blinked at the noise, nor could they he retaught, though they still blinked in response to a puff of air. data showing that women on average are less tolerant of physical The eye-blink response is similar in all mammals, though Dr. Thompstress than men. But NASA offison believes that in humans more complex learning could take place in the cerebral cortex — long thought to be the seat of memory, until a 1929 on comparing average men to averexperiment showed that rais could remember how to run a maze even age women, and therefore tended with most of the cerebral cortex removed.

The state of the differences are the differences are the differences are the differences. son believes that in humans more complex learning could take place in men. They believe the differences mostly evaporate when physically PALO ALTO, California - Physicists have found a roundabout way to fit women are tested.

In any case, the tasks assigned to the oew "mission specialist" astronauts do not require the physical standards set in the earlier days, when rugged test pilots were needed; improved spaceship design sub-stantially lessens the effects of vibration and gravity, for example. The mission-specialist tasks are more intellectual than physical, and NASA has reduced its physical fitness criteria in choosing the specialists, both men and women.

Although she is a good athlete, Dr. Ride is primarily a scientist. She holds a doctorate in physics from Stanford University. Her specialty is research on X-ray astronomy and lasers, much of it theoreti-cal. She applied to become an as-tronaut immediately after receiving her doctorate in 1978, and she was selected that year along with six other women trainees. Two more were selected later.

Her astronaut training, apart from routine survival and escape techniques, entailed complex technical matters. She and the other physical condition."

with flying the shuttle, barring an

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289.48 The psychological problems of long-term isolation were oot paramount in selecting the shottle crews, according to Dr. Terence F. McGuire, a psychiatrist who helped screen the applicants. He said NASA looked for women who, like the men selected, had unusually high ability to deal calmly with acute life-threatening stress.

Dr. McGuire said he would use

different criteria for long-term space travel, just as with staffing a permanent space station. "If I were picking a space station crew I would he against sending one woman. There should be at least they are really stable." He said research had shown that interpersonal relationships in such situations work better if there are two or four

Dince there has been so little experience with women in space, in-sights about the psychological and physical effects come mostly from simulation studies conducted by NASA and the Air Force School of Acrospace Medicine at Brooks Air Force Base in San Antonio. These studies have tried to assess the differences between how men and women react to prolonged weight-lessness, acceleration and other stresses of space flight. Particular attention has been paid to fluctuations in performance that might be linked to the menstrual cycle.

At the Brooks school, Dr. Kent K. Gillingham, a physician, has used a centrifuge to simulate acceleration, subjecting 100 women to vertical forces five to eight times that of gravity, higher than would be experienced in space. Using loss of peripheral vision as a measure, the results were compared to simi-lar tests on 137 men. No significant differences were found except for two cases of urinary stress incontinence among the women.

Probably the most threatening aspect of prolonged space travel is weightlessness, which tends to make the muscles atrophy and to cause substantial calcium loss from the bones. Weightlessness is par-tially simulated on earth by pro-longed bed rest. Dr. Daniele Goldwater of NASA's Ames Research Center told a recent meeting of the Acrospace Medical Association of research in which men and women were given 7 to 10 days of bed rest and were then tested for tolerance to centrifuge acceleration. Each group, on average, suffered a 50-

The purpose of all these studies, said Dr. Goldwater, is to open space travel to almost everyone: There is no reason we should exclude Linus Pauling or Walter Cronkite just because of age or GU SING CHENTS | Let | Lit | L

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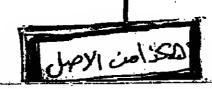
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Herald Eribune BUSINESS/FINANCE

THURSDAY, JUNE 23, 1983

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Page 7

WALL STREET WATCH

By VARTANIG G. VARTAN

Some Brokerages Still Back Kodak **Despite Weak Earnings Picture**

NEW YORK — In the midst of the most dynamic bull market of the postwar era, Eastman Kodak has won top honors — as the consistently worst performing stock among the 30 issues in the Dow Jones industrial average. The action of Kodak's shares has reflected lower company profit, as well as reduced earnings forecasts by Wall Street analysts. Tuesday, Kodak closed at 70, down 14, on the New York Stock Ex-

change. Its price has ranged between 68% and 98% in the last 52 weeks.

This multinational blue chip has been an obvious disappointment recently to many of its followers. Yet, despite the stock's relatively regged price performance, some brokerage houses still give Kodak good marks

for prospects.

Mernil Lynch, for example, gives the stock an outright "buy" rating.

And Tuesday, Martin D. Sass, who heads M.D. Sass Investors Services, said, "Twe started buying Kodak at around current prices since I see a

Disappointing

earnings for first

new reappraisal

quarter touched off

significant earnings rebound in 1984."
Such optimism, however, is far from universal. On Tuesday, the trust department of a major New York City bank said that, earlier this year, it disposed of all Kodak holdings in pension and profitsharing accounts under its manage-

In a somewhat similar vein. Standard & Poor's Outlook removed Kodak in May from its

cornerstone portfolio, described as "foundation stocks for long-term gain." Kodak had appeared on this select list since 1971. Even when Kodak tumbled from a record price of 151% in 1973 to as low as 57% the next year, it remained a suggested "foundation stock" of the investment

advisory service.

For S&P, the disappointing first-quarter earnings released in early piece, are in ascent. May by Kodak evidently touched off a new appraisal of the giant photo-

graphic company.

Kodak reported first-quarter profit of 30 cents a share, down from \$1.12 a share in the comparable 1982 period. Quarterly sales slipped to \$2.13 billion from \$2.25 billion. The earnings slump reflected, among other factors, heavy nonrecurring costs related to a retirement and employee-separation program instituted by the company to reduce labor.

May by Kodak evidently touched of a new appraisal of the grant photo-specially institutions, have come to share — to the delight of Nomura, the giant of the Japanese securities industry.

"When large American and European financial institutions invest in this region, they need a window, a large experienced firm in this part of the world." said Mr. Ito, who is Nomura's exce-

Worst Dow Component

The stock market record speaks for itself. For the 52 weeks ended last Friday, Kodak's shares edged ahead by 2.2 percent. The next poorest gain shown by the 30 stocks in the Dow industrial average was General Foods, up 21.4 percent. Kodak's share price dropped 17 percent for the last six months and 5.2 percent in the last month. In both cases, it also ranked as the most laggard performer among all Dow components.

The S&P Outlook noted that, in addition to certain nonrecurring costs,

the "shortfall" in Kodak's first-quarter profit reflected "lower foreign sales, the impact of foreign-currency translations, higher labor and material costs, and increased depreciation charges."

As recently as April 1982, Wall Street's consensus earnings forecast for

Kodak in 1983 exceeded \$10 a share. Figure G: Glazer of Dean Witter Reynolds noted Thesday. "Then, last spring, analysts began to cut their estimates." he said. "In recent weeks, forecasts of lower estimates have accelerated."

Last week, for example, Mr. Glazer reduced his own profit projections to \$5.20 a share for 1983 and to \$7.30 a share for next year. Earlier, on May 6, he cut his earnings estimates for 1983 to \$5.75 a share from \$7. At the same time, the analyst lowered 1984 estimates to \$7.80 a share from \$9. Kodak carned \$7.12 a share last year and \$7.66 a share in 1981.

Although first-quarter profit was abnormally depressed, certain nega-tive factors, such as the strength of the U.S. dollar against foreign curren-age, up and down in a narrow and that this was causing some range throughout the day, closed wide swings in market averages. Although first-quarter profit was abnormally depressed, certain negaoperations are very important to Kodak. Last year, they accounted for 40 off 1.71, to 1.245.69, not far from Observers, were not surprised percent of sales and 16 percent of operating profit.

Long-Term Optimism

Still, Mr. Glazer believes that "the long-term outlook continues highly favorable" for the company. As a result, he attaches a "buy-hold" rating in Kodak. "I would be positive on the stock around current price levels,"

Among other analysts, Peter Endertin of Smith Barney, Harris Upham also cut his profit estimates late last week following earlier reductions made in April. He now projects earnings at \$5.35 a share for this year and at \$7 a share for 1984. Smith Barney, which formedy had regarded Kodak as a "buy" for long-term growth, currently views the stock as a "hold."

Merrill Lynch, which predicts that Kodak will have "several new promising product introductions" in the future, estimates profits this year at \$6.10 a share and next year at \$7.40 a share.

In terms of future products, Mr. Glazer of Dean Witter thinks that within two to three years Kodak will make possible electronic playback of conventional photographs, as well as electronic photofinishing processes to enhance the quality of color prints.

The New York Times

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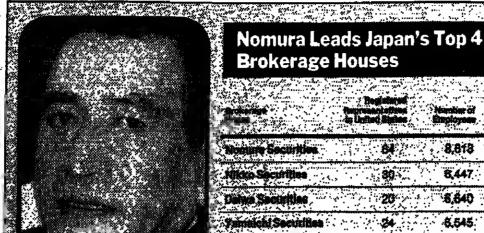
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Masanori Ito, the executive vice president of Nomura Securities, sees continued expansion for Japan and much of Asia.

Nomura Profiting From Asia's Growth

By Steve Lohr New York Times Service

TOKYO, Jane 19 - When he discusses the nomic future will come from Southeast Asia. This theory holds that the United States and Europe are in decline, while the dynamic economies of this region, with Japan as its center-

This is a view that many foreign investors, specially institutions, have come to share — to

window, a large experienced firm in this part of the world," said Mr. Ito, who is Nomura's executive vice president in charge of international operations. That is why they come to Nome-

Over the past few years, the growth of Nomura's overseas business has been impressive. In the six months that ended last March, revenue from international operations totaled about \$50 million, three times more than two years earlier.

Pretax operating profit reached \$24 million, 4.6 boom of foreign interest in Japanese securities. times the figure two years earlier.

Mr. Ito expects this growth to continue, delobal ambitions of Nomura Securities Co., spite inevitable fluctuations in securities and dasanori Ito emphasizes "the broader context."

He means the view that the wave of the ccurate, overseas revenue would reach \$300 million a year by 1986 or so, compared with \$72 million last year.
"Our growth has been rapid," Mr. Ito said,

"but there is still plenty of opportunity for Much of Nomura's international growth is a

by-product of its dominant position at home. Nomura is by far the biggest of the so-called Big Four brokerage houses in Japan - Nnmura, Daiwa Securities, Nikko Securities and Yamaichi Securities.

comparisons of market share, a Nomura employee said he could get the numbers but it would take a while, "We tend to think that the nther Japanese firms are not really competing with us," he explained.

Namura has predictably benefited for the domestic market, they now that more foreign brokers.

O.1 percent in March and fell 0.2 percent in February.

Fluctuations in energy prices have played a big part first in holding down inflation and more recently in making it speed un economy that more foreign brokers.

O.2 percent in March and fell 0.2 percent in February.

Fluctuations in energy prices have played a big part first in holding down inflation and more recently in making it speed un economy that more foreign brokers.

O.3 percent in February.

Fluctuations in energy prices have played a big part first in holding down inflation and more recently in making it speed un economy that more foreign brokers.

The value of transactions by foreigners in Japa-nese securities, both stocks and bonds, has jumped nearly fivefold since 1977, according to the Finance Ministry.

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Source: The Oriental Economis

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\$1,732

\$1,011

"The capital flow into the Japanese market is bound in continue," a former Nomura execu-tive said. "Whether Nomura will continue to get

the lion's share of it is another question."

In April, Nomura jnined with Merrill Lynch and Lombard Odier International of London in establish Sci/Tech Haldings and Sci/Tech S.A., twin mutual funds that plan to invest 40 percent of their portfolin in Japanese high-technology companies. Sci/Tech's initial size of \$850 million set a record for new stock funds. In the future, Mr. Itn foresees additional tie-ups with

U.S. Reports **Prices Climbed** 0.5% in May

By Caroline Atkinson

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - Higher g350line costs helped to drive up U.S. consumer prices 0.5 percent in May after a 0.6 percent increase in April, the Labor Department reported Wednesday.

More than half the increase in May was blamed on higher energy

If prices continued to rise at the May rate for a whole year, inflation would measure 6.7 percent, the department said. This compares with a 3.5 percent rise during the past 12 months and an annual was when we took office.

A sharp decline in inflation has rate rise of just 3 percent for the first five months of the year.

The government bases the annual-rate number on a more precise figuring of monthly price increases than is made public

Although consumer prices have risen quite sharply in the past two months, most economists expect inflation to average 3 tn 4 percent this year, close to the 3.9 percent increase in 1982.

The unusually good price per-formance in 1983's first three months is unlikely to be repeated, however, economists say, During the first quarter, consumer prices rose just 0.2 percent in January and 0.1 percent in March and fell 0.2

energy rices, not to any fundamen-tal change in the rate of inflation," said Jerry Jasinowski, chief economist for the National Association of Manufacturers.

"Now that inflation has stabilized in the 4 percent range, I ex-pect it in remain near that level for the rest of the year," he said.

White House spokesman Larry Speakes said that administration officials did not believe that

was when we took office."

A sharp decline in inflation has been the most significant economic achievement since President Ronald Reagan took office. How-ever, it has come during the most severe recession since the Great Depression. The challenge facing policymakers now is to keep inflation down while economic growth recovers and unemployment decrecovers and unemployment dec-lines, analysis say. Mr. Speakes said that "a strong recovery ...is being accomplished without sub-stantial inflation, It is exactly what the program has been aimed at." Mr. Reagan's chief economic adviser, Martin S. Feldstein, said

Higher energy prices in May ac-counted to "somewhat more than half' of the total rise in the CPI, the report said. Gasoline prices shot up 4.2 percent last month, after a 4 percent increase in April. The sharp increases in gasoline prices in the past two months came after the oil glut had pushed gaso-line prices down by "17.4 percent from their peak level of March 1981," the report said.

Transportation costs overall rose

1.3 percent in May, the Labor Department said. Continued special financing programs for new cars belped to push down new car prices, the report said

NYSE Is Mixed as Institutions Adjust Portfolios Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NYSE volume was about 110.2 many investors Wednesday when it NEW YORK — Prices were million shares, up from the 102.9 million shares, up from the 102.9 million traded Tuesday. Stock Exchange Wednesday in a Prices were higher in active trad NYSE volume was about 110.2 many investors Wednesday when it recent slightly to stem the recent surge. Several analysts said a small state of the New York million traded Tuesday. Prices were higher in active trad-

Stock Exchange Wednesday in a volatile session that saw the Dow Jones industrial average fail at two attempts to set a record while some

other averages succeeded. The Dow Jones industrial averits June 16 record high of 1,248.30. It had risen 8.22 Tuesday. Advances led declines by an 8-7

By Paul Lewis

New York Times Service

PARIS — France's two big state-controlled oil companies, Elf Aqui-taine and Cie Française des

Pétroles (Total), have reached an cement that will finally permit

the Socialist government to reor-

ganize the country's loss-ridden

The agreement follows the

abrupt dismissal by the govern-ment last week of Albin Chalandon

as president and chief executive of Elf because of his strong opposi-tion to the plan, which he thought would penalize the remaining private shareholders in his company.

The major obstacle to the plan was Mr. Chalandon's refusal in effect to pay Total for its share in

two jointly owned heavy-chemical companies, Ato Chimie and Chloe Chimie, which the government wanted to shift to Elf.

The two companies, which make plastics and petrochemicals, have

been posting big losses, and Mr. Chalandon told Elf shareholders last week that they could not be

made profitable for "four or five years," and then only if Elf took them over on "satisfactory" terms.

Tuesday night, Elf's new president and chief executive, Michel Pecqueur, a former head of the

government's Atomic Energy Com-

mission, said he had agreed with Intal on compensation terms for the stakes in Ato and Chloe.

Elf will repay about \$24 million

that Total lent to these companies and will give Total 49 million shares in Peko-Wallsend Ltd., an Australian coal, uranium and goldmining company. No immediate assessment of the value of these

chemical industry.

Elf, Total Announce

Chemical Agreement

Michel Pecqueur

As a result of Tuesday's agree-ment, Elf becomes France's leading

petrochemical manufacturer. Ato produces ethylene and propylene;

Elf also has absorbed part of the ney Ugine Kuhlmann, which is also state-controlled.

Under the restructuring, CdF Chimie, the chemical unit of the

government's coal-mining authority, Charbonnages de France, will take control of the fertilizer activi-

ties of Rhone-Poulenc, a leading chemical and textile company that

return, production of fine chemi-

cals, or those produced in small

quantities, will be concentrated at

The plan, which will involve a government investment of nearly

\$400 million, also means the loss of

Rhône-Poulenc.

nearly 2,000 jobs.

took office two years ago.

on profits since the Dow had risen about 62 points during the past

Continental Illinois disturbed

ing of American Stock Exchange when federal funds rates, which abort the heated economic recov-

month.

with a block of 496,400 shares at Chrysler, General Motors and Ford were higher and active most of the day. Their sales have been

issues.

Analysts said institutional investors were adjusting their portfolios before the end of the third quarter and that this was causing some wide swings in market averages.

Observers were not extend for overnight ery.

The market got a boost from a strong recently.

The market got a boost from a strong recently.

Schlumberger, Hughes Tool, day that the May consumer price and active most of the day. Their sales have been government report early Wednessard that this was causing some wide swings in market averages.

Observers were not extend to the nation's index rose 0.5 percent, compared money supply during the past with a 0.6 percent rise in April.

On the trading flow American On the trading floor, American ed issues will benefit from the eco-

NEW ISSUE These Notes having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.

U.S. \$100,000,000

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27% 19% Laland 26 24% Lind will have 30% 24% Lang will have 30% 24% Lang will have 22% 24% Lang will have 22% 24% Lang will have 22% Lang will have 22% 17% 45% MGMGr 22% 54% MGM MG 23% 55% MGM MG 25% 55% MG MG 25% MG 25% 55% MG MG 25% MG 25%

Weekly net asset value

Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V. on June 20, 1983: U.S. \$100.63.

Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange

Information: Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V., Herengracht 214, 1016 BS Amsterdam.

New York Industrial Index Fund N.V.

Notice is hereby that on Annual General Meeting of Shareholders will take place at the offices of the Company at John B. Garstraweg 6, Willemstad, Curação, Netherlands Antilles, on 14th Jsly 1983 at 10.00 a.m. The agenda and the Annual Report 1982 are available for inspection of the offices of the Company and may be obtained ouchers, which may be obtained from ones on or before 7th July, 1983.

Willemstad, Curação, 23rd June, 1983.

U.S. \$150,000,000

National Westminster Bank PLC

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In accordance with the provisions of the Notes notice is hereby given that for the six months interest period from 23rd June, 1983 to 23rd December, 1983 the Notes will carry an Interest Rate of 10½% per annum. The interest payable on the relevant interest payment date.
23rd December, 1983 against Coupon No. 11 will be

By Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, London Agent Bank

Floating Rate Notes

Closing prices, June 22

Banks

2.20b pf1,46c 80 1.70 2.324 if 1.76 5 1.50 pf1.634 w 2.74 pf4.10

Non Banks

1514 WICOR 2.14
3414 Wesher 14.50
2714 Wesher 14.50
2714 Wesher 2.0
1714 Wesher 2.0
1714 Wesher 2.0
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628 u30 225 50% 82 27% 101 311/2 12GJ 1896 88 98 1462 27/2 110 u37/4 540 u37/4

MiNINGS

Belgian National Bank Announces A Half-Point Cut in Discount Rate

BUSINESS BRIEFS

BRUSSELS (Combined Dispanches) — Belgium's National Bank announced on Wednesday a cut in its discount rate to 9 percent from 9.5 percent, and a reduction on ordinary advances to 10 percent from 10.5 percent. Both were to go into effect on Thursday.

The bank said the reductions had been decided because of a drop in interest rates on the internal money market. It followed weeks of significant foreign currency purchases by the National Bank, reflecting the strength of the Belgian franc within the European Monetary System since the EMS was realismed on March 21.

The cut followed a reduction of 0.5 percent in the discount rate in early May. A bank spokesman said the rate was at its lowest level since October 1979, when it was also at 9 percent.

2 Texas Holding Groups to Merge

NEW YORK (NYT) — Two major bank holding companies, Mercantile Texas Corp. of Dallas and Southwest Bancshares Inc. of Houston, have announced an agreement in principle to merge, in an exchange of stock valued at more than \$515 million.

The new corporation, to be called Mercantile Southwest Corp., would have 68 member banks and a combined asset base of \$18 billion. The merger, announced on Tuesday, must be approved by the Federal Re-

U.S. Panel Backs Car Import Bill

WASHINGTON (AP) - A bill that would curb car imports has been approved by the House Energy and Commerce Committee.

The measure, termed the domestic content bill, which would require foreign automakers to establish factories in the Umited States in order to sell cars there, was approved by a 26-21 vote. It now goes to the Ways and Means Committee, which has jurisdiction for 30 days before it can be brought before the full House.

Cash Allowed in Potato Contract

NEW YORK (NYT) - The Commodity Futures Trading Commission has approved a cash potato futures contract that signals a fundamental change in how commodities are traded.

As a result of the approval on Tuesday, the New York Mercantile Exchange was to open a market Wednesday in potato contracts that would be settled in cash rather than by the exchange of goods. Currently, the only futures contracts that are settled in cash are those based on stock market indexes or Eurodollars. All others require advance

Texas Gas Moves to Block Offer

sellers of the goods to deliver them to the buyer.

NEW YORK (Reuters) - Texas Gas Resources Corp.'s board has approved a plan to buy up to 10 million of the company's own shares at \$45 each, if such a step is needed to block an offer by Coastal Corp., Texas Gas officials said Wednesday.

The officials said the board also approved a revised offer from CSX Corp. to buy all Texas Gas shares for \$52 in cash and advised shareholders to accept the bid. Texas Gas had accepted a previous CSX offer of \$52 for some shares and securities for the remainder.

Texas Gas officials said the company would buy its own stock only if Coastal Corp. succeeds in acquiring more than 8 million shares. Coastal is offering to buy about 10 million Texas Gas shares at \$55 each in cash and to acquire the remaining shares in exchange for securities.

Texas Instruments Sued for Fraud

DALLAS (UPI) - A New York-based non-profit corporation has claimed in a federal court suit that Texas Instruments Inc. defranded it

by concealing adverse market conditions from investors. The Council on Social Work Education Inc. said in the suit, filed Tuesday in Dallas, that the electronics company knew, but did not reveal, a slowdown in home computer sales. It said the slowdown cansed a second-quarter loss of up to \$100 million forecast by the company on June 10. The council bought 600 shares of Texas Instruments stock be-

P&O Takeover Bid

By Bob Hagerty ternational Herald Tribune

LONDON - The government Wednesday blew Trafalgar House's bid for Peninsular & Oriental Steam Navigation out of the water -at least temporarily.

Cecil Parkinson, the new trade last year's fighting with Argentina and industry minister, decided to in the Falkland Islands. refer the £300-million (\$460-million) bid to the Monopolies and tigation. The commission has six months in which to decide whether the bid is against the public inter-

Trafalgar's bid automatically The bid also raises competitive lapses. Ian Fowler, group secretary, questions. Both companies have said the company was considering whether it will renew the bid if allowed to do so. An announcement

weeks, he said. Two leading share analysts said Trafalgar probably will stay in the battle despite the delay. The com-pany, which has built up a holding of about 6.5 percent in P&O, must have known that an inquiry was likely when it made the bid, one analyst reasoned.

The two companies have been sharding each other with fullpage newspaper advertisements. P&O has exhorted shareholders: Stand by to repel boarders." Trafalgar has crowed that its annu-

The government requisitioned are now calling it. ships from both companies during

P&O has suggested that the govlion) bid to the Monopolies and ernment might have less control Mergers Commission for an inves- over Trafalgar's ships because P&O also uses flags of convenience on some ships.

major presences in shipping be-tween Europe and Australasia. In lowed to do so. An announcement addition, they have a small overlap which had been liquidating inven-should be made within a few in the British homebuilding mar-

News of the government inquiry

sent P&O shares down 22 pence, to 196 pence, Wednesday on the London Stock Exchange. Trafalgar shares ended the day

shares values the latter company at 237 bence a share. If allowed to press the fight, Trafalgar probably would have to raise its bid to 240 to 250 pence a share, or a total £350 million to

Premium Profits Jump For Lloyd's Members

LONDON - Members of Lloyd's of London earned sharply higher profits in the latest accounting year, the Association of Members of Lloyd's said Wednesday.

At the same time, the AML and another members group, the Asso-ciation of External Members of Lloyd's, announced approval of their recent agreement to merge, forming a new group called the Lloyd's Members' Association. The new association plans to continue efforts to encourage reform at the insurance market, wracked by several scandals last year.

.The AML's profit forecast is based on returns from syndicates accounting for about 40 percent of un income at Lloyd's in 1980. Results for that year are now emerging under Lloyd's accounting system, which keeps books open for three years while claims are set- counts by then. tween March 21 and June 10

1980 totaling about £207 million (\$317 million), up about 65 percent for insurance sold at Lloyd's.

Each member's profit or loss de pends on the performance of the syndicates to which the member belongs. Syndicates covering aviation risks generally remained weak in 1980, many showing losses. Marine and motor syndicates had strong gains. In the nonmarine cathousing insurance, performance

was moderately better on average. The association made the projections because Lloyd's members must decide by June 30 each year whether to remain on their current syndicates. Often, many of the syndicates have not published ac-

Britain to Review GNP Data Probably Do Not Presage U.S. Boom

By Leonard Silk **New York Times Service**

NEW YORK - The Commerce Department's "flash" report of a Now, however, the action goes 6.6 percent annual rate of increase behind the scenes. "It's all gone to in real gross national product dursleep, I'm afraid," Mr. Fowler said ing the April-June quarter was a bit higher than most economists were The investigation is expected to expecting a few weeks ago, but not center on military considerations, quite the "barn burner" that some

The consensus forecast of 46 leading economists and econometric forecasting services, as reported by Eggert Econometric Enterprises June 10, called for a 6.3 percent rate of gain in real GNP in the some are registered under foreign second quarter, just three tenths of flags. Trafalgar has replied that a percentage point below what the Commerce Department now esti-

mates.
The private economists thought that most of the gain would result from the end of inventory-cutting. They expected that businesses, which had been liquidating invenbillion in the fourth quarter of 1982 and \$16.1 billion in the first quarter of this year, would be trimming stocks at a rate of only \$2.8 billion in the second quarter, as measured in constant 1972 dol-

Simply to reduce the rate of inat 190 pence, up 4 pence. At that Simply to reduce the rate of in-level, Trafalgar's offer to swap five ventory-cutting is enough to lift the of its shares for every four P&O businesses to step up their current ning, seems to be settling in at an rate of production, rather than supply costomers by drawing down

al profits have tripled during the share, or a total £350 million to which business was chopping inpast decade while those of P&O
final control, Mr. ventories reached its peak in last have stagnated.

Kelsey said. stocks fell at an annual rate of \$48.3 billion; indeed, since there was some buildup of farm inventories during that quarter, the total cut in nonfarm inventories was a

whopping \$50 billion. In the first quarter of this year, inventory-cutting slowed a bit to a current-dollar rate of \$37,3 billion. That modest slowdown was The group projected that Lloyd's enough to give the recovery a gen-members will receive checks for the push forward in the first quarter. Although the National Bureau of Economic Research has not yet from 1979. The members, who now rendered its decisive judgment on total about 21,600, pledge their when the 1981-82 recession ended, wealth to provide financial backing it looks as though the trough ocThe first-quarter gain in real lion increase in real GNP in the conclude that the U.S. economy is GNP was only 2.6 percent, as the third quarter and a S4-billion gain about to spin into a boom. More commerce Department has now in the fourth quarter — well below likely for the second half is an anre-estimated it. The department has not yet announced its figure for inventory change in the second quarter. Nevertheless, as the economists expected, the swing from huge to modest inventory-cutting did account for most of the push in real GNP in the second quarter,

Robert J. Ortner, chief economist at the Commerce Department,

NEWS ANALYSIS

lifting it to the 6.6 percent rate of

said in an interview Tuesday that inventory-cutting came to a "virtu-al end" in the April-Juoe quarter. There was still a bit of inventory liquidation going oo, possibly at an annual rate of \$1 billion to \$2 billion, as measured in 1972 dollars. Mr. Ortner figures that the sharp counted for \$15 billion of the total gain of \$24 billion in real GNP, or nearly two-thirds of the rise.

That cessation of inventory liquidatioo reflected business's judgment that the revival of consumer spending would continue. Personal consumption has been gaining by about 2 percent o month. Housing, general economy, since it requires after a somewhat uncertain begin-

stocks so rapidly.

Capital spending on new plant for current dollars, the rate at and equipment, in real terms, bas continued slipping, but now prom-ises to grow moderately in the second half of the year.

So it seems unlikely that the economy will continue to expand at the second-quarter pace of 6.6 percent. For one thing, after the big gain resulting from the turna-round in inventories, GNP gains resulting from inventory change can scarcely contione at a rate equal to that which resulted from

the end of inventory cutting The latest consensus forecast of the leading economists calls for a \$3.6-billion increase in inventories during the third quarter of this year and a \$7.6-billion gain in the fourth quarter. If those estimates are reasonably close to the mark, they would imply about a \$5-bil-

An open anded fund (listed in London) specialising in shares of precious matals, oils and other minerals. Consultant: Dr F.D. Collender. Investment Advisars: Strauss, Tumbull & Co.

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quarter.

the \$15-billion gain resulting from nual rate of growth in real GNP of inventory change in the current about 5 percent. That could be just about what the economic doctors For another thing, net exports would order under the circumstilf seem likely to be a drag on the economy. Foreign economies are down the rale of uncomployment reviving more slowly than the U.S. gradually, without kicking off a economy, and that implies slower much higher rate of inflation and a increases in exports than imports.

Surge of interest rates that would be would thus appear mistaken to spell an early finish to the recovery.

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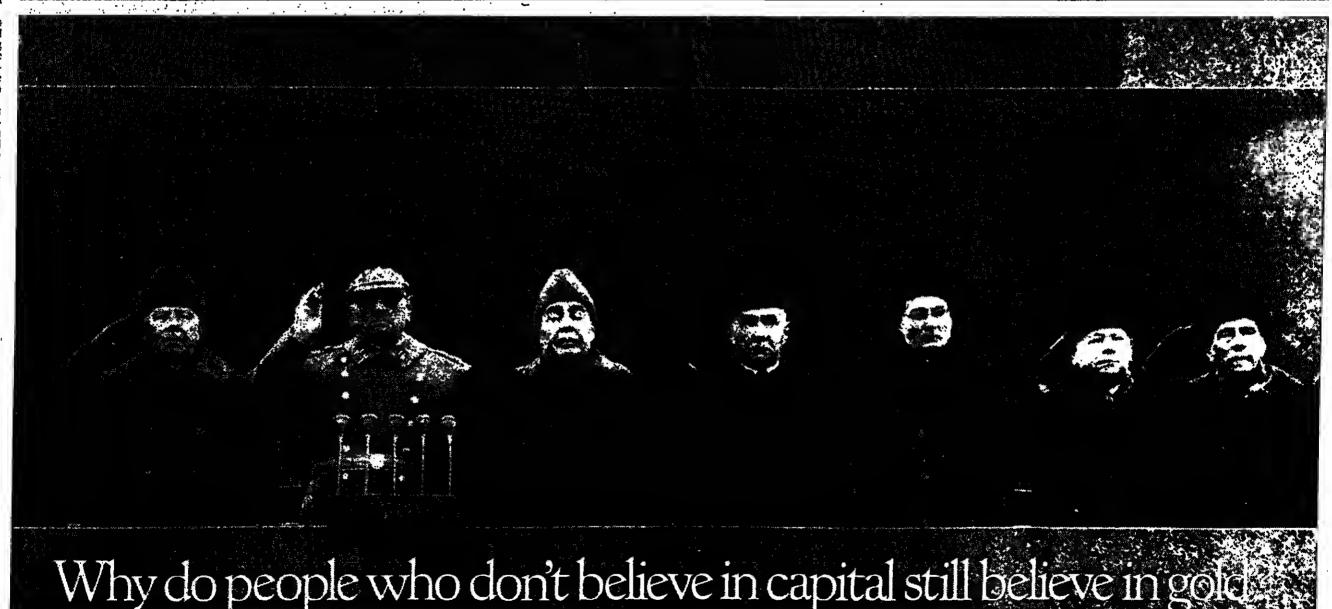
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mirror the past. The world today is balancing on the brink of a financial crisis. International indebtedness in terms of bank loans has climbed from \$110 billion in 1972 to over \$1,000 billion during 1982. Not just companies, but even countries face bankruptcy. "Debt resche-

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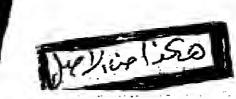
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nounced that she will resign "some-

time before the end of this year."

She said she will be moving to Hong Kong, where her husband plans to practice law.

The term of another member.

John R. Evans, expired June 5, so President Ronald Reagan will have

the opportunity to appoint a cent-mission entirely of his own selec-

tion; he has already filled three of

the five seats.

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Default Is Sought

SEATTLE — Chemical Bank of New York filed a motion Wednesday to lift a restraining order that has prevented default by the Washington Public Power Supply Sys-tem on the \$2.25 billion debt for two terminated nuclear power

If the order is lifted, WPPSS could be forced into the largest default in municipal bond history in 90 days.

A hearing has been tentatively scheduled July 5 before King County Superior Court Judge H. Joseph Coleman, said Michael Mines, a Seattle attorney representation Chamical Bank ing Chemical Bank.

Judge Coleman issued the re-straining order in late May, preventing Chemical Bank or any of the holders of construction bonds for the terminated plants from issuing a "notice of default." Chemi-cal Bank is the trustee for the

WPPSS was unable to make a state Su-sl6 million payment into a bond preserve fund due May 31 and the default notice would have been issued then except for ludge Coles and the debt. sued then except for Judge Cole-

A default notice would give the supply system 90 days to make up the missed payment. If WPPSS were unable to pay by the end of that period, Chemical Bank or the bondholders could declare an

At that point, the entire debt could be declared due and payable immediately, a receiver could be appointed or the supply system could be headed for bankruptcy. Because WPPSS is a public agen-cy, it cannot be forced into bank-

ruptcy and the supply system's ex-ecutive board has passed a resolu-tion saying it would never go into bankruptcy voluntarily.

The action by Chemical Bank

WPPSS was building the plants for 88 Northwest public ntilities. Utilities owning about 80 percent of the debt have now been freed of their obligations.

The two plants, one at the Hanford nuclear reservation and the other at Satsop west of Olympia, were terminated eight months ago when WPPSS was unable to secure financing to continue construction and questions were raised about whether the power from the plants would be needed.

When interest is added, the ratepayers of the region faced a \$7 billion debt over the next 30 years for two plants that would never produce electricity.

Financial markets in Japan, as in

The action by Chemical Bank follows by one week a decision by the courts.

LISBON - Portugal devalued of currency, the escudo, by 12 percent Wednesday against all major major ing currencies, and closed the state run banking system's foreign CA change departments for the day.

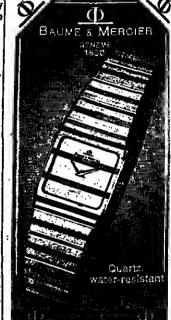
Lisbon Devalues

Escudo by 12%

Banking sources said the devalu-ation would increase the country's exports by lowering their price on They said the devaluation the second this year, was to relate to 18

trading currencies, led by the U.S.

dollar, British pound, French franc and Deutsche mark Final foreign exchange fixings listed by the Bank of Portugal on Tuesday included: 102.527 escudes to the dollar, 156.857 to the pound. 13.333 to the franc and 40.180 to



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Nomura Profits From Asian Growth

ment banking firms are opening in Japan and that overseas investors hold large portfolios of Japanese

Some former company officials making its operations more international, given the dominance of its domestic business and centralthe end of the 1970s, when the first generation of postwar executives stepped aside to make way for younger men, it was the "inte tionalist faction" that lost out. men, it was the "interna-

Specifically, the former officials point to three senior executives: Keisuke Egashira, Yukio Aida and Yoshio Terasawa. Mr. Egashira has since left to become a managing di-rector of Seibu, a big retailer, Mr. Aida was assigned to the Osaka office of Nomara and Mr. Terasawa was dispatched to the New York office, for his third stint

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Mr. Ito, 58 years old, was put in command of international operations in December 1979. Known as an executive from the domestic optic international and domestic optic international side to do day, that has chapped drastically. from the international side to do-day, that has changed drastically."

mestic and vice versa. During Mr. Ito's tenure, the in-ternational business has received of transition, as the boundaries be-ample staff and funds. The size of tween the banking and securities the international staff has grown from 297 people in 1979 to 548 at

from 297 people in 1979 to 548 at the end of March.

Operations marked for growth have been given generous capital infusions. For example, Nomura growth. Mr. Ito points to such activities as loans to Japanese subsidered. Securities International Inc., the jaries operating overseas and to U.S. subsidiary, had its paid capi-tal doubled to \$30 million in Sep-tember 1981.

Another executive said to have Biotechnology Venture contributed greatly to Nomura's However, even those who left old Mr. Terasawa, chairman of the have a high regard for Nomura's overseas operations. "It may take a lot of difficult trial and error, but Nomura is in a position to become a truly international operation," one former employee said.

International efforts is the 51-year-old Mr. Terasawa, chairman of the U.S. subsidiary. "Terasawa may ko said Wednesday that it and Diamore to Mew York," mond Shamrock Corp. have agreed to set up a joint biotechnology venture company, SDS Biotech Corp., add to its business and lend preside to the Nomura name from ricultural chemicals. international efforts is the 51-year-

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LONG VOYAGE BACK By Luke Rhinehart. 395 pp. \$15.95. Delacorte, 1 Dag Hammarskjöld Ploza,

Reviewed by Alan Ryan

A T the very beginning of "Long Voyage Back," both the District and New York City are destroyed by nuclear bombs. That's for openers. From that point on, things only

Despite its obvious cautionary element, "Long Voyage Back" does not preach. With the exception of the tense and moving opening scene, Mr. Rhinehart never takes us into the offices of the American and Soviet officials who made the war. Rather, he brings a very narrow focus on a small band of survivors who are bent on only one clear, if seemingly unat-tainable, goal; remaining survivors. Only one of them is inclined to speak often in generalities, and that is consistent with her character. Otherwise, Mr. Rhinehart simply unfolds his harrowing story, and only a madman would be unmoved

We, like Mr. Rhinehart's intrepid band, see the bolocaust only at a distance. It is at first a red glow in the sky, then a black cloud over-head, then a hornfying wetter of confusion, shock, terror, grief and more confusion. The characters, hurled together by circumstances and moved by a common will to preserve their own lives, flee the worst of the destruction on a 50-foot trimaran, a three-hulled sailing vessel, out of the Chesapeake Bay into the open Atlantic. But the radio brings only news of greater catastrophe. The destruction follows them in the form of radiation sickness. And as they begin to sort themselves out in their first days at sea, they realize that their worst perils still lie ahead, some of them as yet unimagined.

Their first landing for food and supplies far-ther down the coast is a disaster: martial law looks more like civil war, and the makeshift refugee centers offer even worse conditions than their crowded, inadequate ship. They flee again, heading farther south toward the Caribbean, fighting radiation poisoning, seasickness, storms, starvation, and bitter personal battles every naotical mile. When, at last, they reach what they hope will be the haven of Caribbean waters, they encounter only further disap-pointments and dangers. And then the pirates

come. Mr. Rhinehart's narrative prose is neither smooth enough to be invisible nor rich enough to be interesting in its own right. It is, at best, efficient. And his dialogue, alas, only reminds us of E.B. White's dictum that talking should sound like talking, not writing. Mr. Rhine-hart's people talk like characters in a novel.

Only one of them, a saity old fisherman named Captain Olly, ever really transceods his stereotype. The author was clearly as in love with him as readers will be, and the writing fairly glows on the page every time he appears. But the rest of them even look like characters io a novel. There is the tough-minded, self-disciplined ex-navy officer who resigned his com-mission after Vietnam and who now is charged with the leadership of this very motley crew. There is the very confident business tycoon, accustomed to using war scares for his own financial advantage in stock manipula-tions, oow reduced to helplessness. There is the clear-headed, beautiful woman, now struggling with a hurden of normal decencies in an aboormal world. There is the tough guy with the gun who clearly will try to take over the ship one day, simply because he always thinks he knows best.

Yet, despite the undistinguished writing and characterization, this is a tremendously powerful book. Mr. Rhinehart's sense of drama is exercised on every page, and his tale rushes along from crisis to crisis at a breathtaking pace. He handles his large and ever-shifting cast of characters defily, never leaving us in doubt about what motivates any of them, and we read along at a rate about equal to that of the trimaran sailing before a good wind.

io the end, given the strength of Mr. Rhi-ochart's storytelling powers and the grimness of his tale, even the very flatness of his characters contributes to the novel's impact; these people have oo time to be anything but simple. They are absorbed with the desperate task of survival in a world where everything is different and everything poses danger. Now as each day passes, they are weaving a fabric of decisions, some major and some merely routine, that will — at least, for them — change the course of history.

"Long Voyage Back" deserves to stand oo the same shelf as Nevil Shute's "On the Beach." It is a breathtaking adventure, a vivid story of human endurance and the will to live. and a thought-provoking entertainment oo a horrifyingly timely theme.

The reviewer is the author of "The Kill." He wrote this review for The Washington Post.

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

THE pormal contract of ally stand or fall on the dia- defense would find a spade mond suit: If the declarer can shift. pick up the queen he will make his contract, and if not he will go down.

Three oo-trump was reached at 18 tables, and 15 of the declarers succeded. In a game at a lower level the great majority would fail, for the routine play in diamonds is to cash the ace

and king.
It was. "right" to play the game from the North position. for the defense does not have the opportunity to settle mat-ters by taking the first five tricks in the club suit. But several pairs played from "wrong" side and were able to

Using standard methods there was no ideal response to one diamond with the South hand. Three diamonds was possible if used in the tradi-

still in business. He discarded two hearts from the dummy and a diamond from his hand, three no-trump will usu- reducing the chance that the

> West won the fourth round of clubs and predictably played a heart to dummy's blank ace. He could now make his contract if, and it was a big if, he could ocutralize the diamond queen. Fortunately for him there was a subtle chie

diamond virtually denies possession of a four-card major. protect the club situation. suit. The responder will sometimes, as here, have some diamond length, but far more ofson the opening leader tends to avoid clubs and look for chances in hearts or spades.

prefer limit raises. South's two no-trump response showed his distribution and strength, and he could reasonably hope that the clob weakness would not hurt him, since a major-suit lead was probable.

But alas, West did lead a club and dummy's king lost to the ace. There was a silver liming, however: The defense was able to take four club ricks but not five, and South was probably thought he was as the probably thought he was a silver liming. tional sense, but most experts it was therefore most unlikely

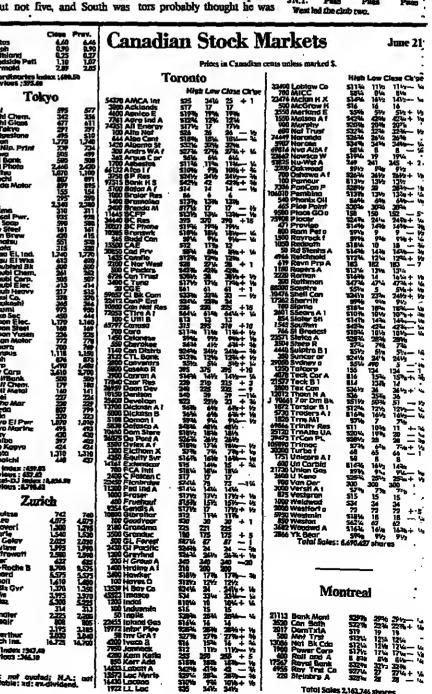
just a good guesser, but his play was based on excellent

The declarers who played from the North, or "right" side, faced a different problem after a spade lead from East. If they played low from the dummy, they ran the risk of a fatal club shift from West. Those who chose to rim this risk usually survived, for West was only human and tended to return his partner's suit when he based on the opening lead.

In standard practice a response of two no-trump to one sponse of two diamond queen in order to

One North declarer put up the spade ace after a spade mond length, but far more of lead, not choosing to run the ten than not he will have at risk of a club shift. When he then misguessed in diamonds he went down four tricks, a heavy penalty for a reasonable







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SPORTS

Carl Lewis: Jumping for Joy

By Robert Pachet Washington Post Service

INDIANAPOLIS - After Benita Fitzgerald escaped from Stephanie Hightower's shadow and won the 100-meter hurdles at last weekend's U.S. Outdoor track and field championships, she commented on how "disheartening constantly finishing second had been.

It probably would come as a shock to Fitzgerald and many others that it can get pretty tire-some winning all the time, too. Carl Lewis, after completing his remarkable triple here in the 100- and 200-meters and long jump, said he needed just such achievements to keep his inter-

esting.

"Track meets are not as important as they were in the past,"
Lewis said. "In fact, some meets are becoming somewhat boring. I'm going to cut my competi-tions down and go my hardest at

those I compete in.

Doubling in the 100 and long jump had become a little tainted, because it had been done before. Attempting the triple got my senses bubbling again."

The long-range objective for Lewis is matching in 1984 Jesse Owens's accomplishment at the 1936 Olympics of four gold medals (in the 100, 200, long jump and 4-x-100-meter relay). As a dry run, he hopes to do it at Augusts's World Track and Field Championships in Helsin-

There may be a bit of an obstacle, since the U.S. coaching staff for the championships wants its 4-x-100 team to work together for a month before the -meet, and Lewis will be unavailable because of summer-school courses at the University of Houston. But in view of his exploits here, it seems likely the staff will make an exception.

After easily winning the 100 meters in 10.27 seconds against a head wind Saturday night, Lewis on Sunday posted history's second-best long jump (28-104), or 8.804 meters) before winning the ·200 in another all-time second best (19.75).

Although he does not own a world record, Lewis is breathing hard on three of the toughest -Jimmy Hines's 9.95 for the 100 (set in 1968), Pietro Mennea's 19.72 for the 200 (1979) and Bob Beamon's 29-21/2 long jump



Lewis: 'No regrets.'

efforts came at sea level; Hines, Mennea and Beamon set their records in the thin air of Mexico City. Lewis has altitude on his mind, too, but only because be wants to be certain no one ever says it worked to his advantage.

"I'm not sure about going to the Sports Festival next week, but I'm leaning no," Lewis said of a competition in high-altitude Colorado Springs. "I'm not seeking the world record in the long
jump — although, naturally, I'd
like to get it — and I don't want
the altitude to taint some of the things I've done in the past"

During the 200-meter final here, in which he clipped eight-hundredths of a second off Tommie Smith's U.S. record, set at the 1968 Olympics, Lewis looked back to check the fading compe-tition and then raised his arms before crossing the finish line.

(1968). stopwatches gazed at the figures in disbelief, then were quick to 19.75 and 28-10%. All of those criticize Lewis for his apparent

had he run through the tape, he would have wiped out Mennea's

If Lewis was sorry, he hid it when the subject was raised later. He left one with the feeling that the records are his; if he is reluctant to accept them, that is his privilege. "I have no regrets," he said. "I have fun competing and experience joy competing.

"I don't compete just for records. I get a kick out of it and I want the crowd to get a kick out of it, too."

It is a sad fact of life for the elite: of American runners -Lewis, Edwin Moses, Alberto Salazar, Steve Scott — that their efforts rarely lift U.S. spectators from their seats, while in Europe they receive the adoration large-ly reserved for rock stars on this side of the Atlantic.

A year ago, in Knoxville, Ten-nessee, Lewis turned and waved to the crowd as he approached the finish of the 100 meters. Sunday, after his long jump, be also turned to the stands and raised his arms, much as be did during

Lewis enjoys watching others compete and he wants the spectators to feel the same way. "I like to watch good, quality races," he said. "When I saw Schastian Coe run in Europe, it was very exciting. And I like to watch Steve Scott, because of all the determination he puts into his running, and Evelyn Ashford is very exciting because she's so

Lewis likes to watch the triple jump, too, and he talks of the possibility of trying it some day perhaps when be has surpassed 30 feet in the long jump and sees nothing of interest left in that area. "Competing in the triple jump has crossed my mind," he said. "I don't think there's a field event I dislike."

If records are not a crucial item for Lewis, getting better and better is. "I've improved every year, and if I ever got to the point where I felt the only thing I could be was best in the world then I wouldn't be satisfied, because that wouldn't be sails-fied, because that wouldn't be what got me there," said Lewis, who will turn 22 on July 1.

"My concentration has zeroed

in. I'm stronger and I'm more mature," be said. "I've added the 200, and although I'm still inexperienced in it I can see areas to improve there - and in the 100

Connors, Wilander Among Seeded Victors United Press International ry day is important. There is no WimbleDon, England — Descend chance at Wimbledon. fending champion Jimmy Connors When you turn me loose, I am Carling Bassett, a 15-year-old the first set, which Jaeger took in set as she won the first five games of the service breaks. Canadian, downed another U.S. Wightman Cup star for a third The first three games of the sec Herr broke the string by taking

scored a straight-sets victory over going to do it. I don't care what Australian Wally Masur Wednes-round it is." day to advance to the last 32 of the ships' men's singles.

second-round triumph on another second-round match Thursday. sunny day, but it was no vintage Wilander, who missed five performance by the world's top-ranked player, who did not find his clinched the decisive set in 53 minnors was not at his best, but he break in the ninth game.

WIMBLEDON TENNIS didn't have to be against a 20-year-old opponent ranked 135 places

Four other men's seeds in action Wednesday came through safely. Mars Wilander, the 18-year-old Swede who is seeded fifth, com-pleted a 6-4, 6-1, 4-6, 6-7, 6-4 victo-ry over Australian John Fitzgerald in a first-round match that had been halted because of bad light

Tuesday.

Americans Tim Mayotte, Kevin Curren and Brian Gottfried, seeded 10th, 11th and 13th respectively, were never fully stretched in their second-round matches. Mayotte dispatched compatriot Andy Audrews, 6-1, 6-2, 6-2; South Africanters Company (Company) born Curren defeated Spaniard Sergio Casal, 7-6, 6-4, 6-3, and Gottfried, a semilinalist in 1980, downed Irishmen Matt Doyle, 7-5, 4-6, 7-6, 6-4,

For the first two sets, Connors's big guns and killer instinct were absent. He missed his chance of wrapping up the second set when serving at 5-4, and then had to save

Connors's third-round opponent Wimbledon Tennis Champion- will be Henrik Sundström, who edged Swedish compatriot Stefan The 30-year-old American left-hander labored one hour and 48 ond-seeded McEnroe will meet minutes for his 6-4, 7-6 (8-6), 6-0 Romanian Florin Segarceann in a

real touch until the third set. Con- mes after gaining a crucial service

"I slept good last night," Wilander said, "and although I was disappointed by losing all those match point, I left my disappointment at home today. I am feeling pretty confident on grass now, although I have to improve my first. though I have to improve my first service and my volley." Teenager Andrea Jaeger, the No.

3 seed, reached the last 32 of the women's singles with a 6-3, 6-2 vicwomen's singles with a 6-3, 6-2 vic-tory over fellow American Pam ed Casale and put her in a third-Casale in a match lasting an hour and 26 minutes. Chris Evert Lloyd, challenging

defending champion Martina Nav-ratilova for the women's title, beat Marcella Mesker of the Netherlands, 6-4, 6-2.
Navratilova, the women's top seed, was to play her second-round match against Sherry Acker Thurs-

Wendy Tumbull, the seventh seed from Australia who was beaten by Navratilova in the final at from a disputed line call at 30-40. Eastbourne last weekend, also went through to the third round with a cut..." but the umpire ruled it routine 6-3, 6-3 victory over Amerihad hit the outside of the line. That

can Anne White.

proved to be Casale's last chance in

to use all ber wile win a tough two-

Barbara Potter, the 11th seed,

reached the third round with a 6-1,

6-4 victory over fellow American

Michelle Torres. Andrea Temesvari, the 14th-seeded Hun-

garian teenager who won last

month's Italian Open, defeated 16-

round confrontation with Austra-

The decisive break in the first set

came in the eighth game with Jaeger reaching 40-15 on a beautifully lofted lob; she took the game

with a punishing pass off an overhit drop-shot.

hour second-rounder, 6-7, 6-2, 8-6.

Wightman Cup star for a third- The first three games of the secround place. She won, 6-2, 6-3, and set all went with serve, but against Sharon Walsh, having clim- Casale lost a 40-15 lead for 3-1 be- to trail, 2-5, before King served out round. Russell in the first fore finding herself 2-3 down, round. dropping her serve in the fifth On Center Court, six-time chamgame. Jaeger broke again to take a for the first four games. King had a
pion Billie Jean King. 39 — wbo 5-2 lead, and three successive netchance to take the match at 5-4. made her Wimbledon debut before ted volleys allowed her to hold her but won only one point on her own her 19-year-old American oppo- final serve at love and win the serve. Herr then held at 15 to comnent, Beth Herr, was born - had match.

> King, the 10th seed, playing her 254th match in all competitions here, needed all her 21 years of tournament experience to defeat her teenage opponent. She hroke for a 3-1 lead in the first set, but Herr, using a two-fisted backhand, broke back immediately and then again in the 11th game to lead, 6-5, serving for the set.

year-old Manuela Maleeva, a promising Bulgarian, 7-6, 6-4. No. 15 seed Kathy Rinaldi of the Unit-King broke her at love, but Herr took the tie breaker, 7-4. ed States edged Lena Sandin of Sweden, 6-4, 6-3.

Jaeger's baseline strength gave

Chasing her 21st overall Wim-hledon title, King tightened her game considerably in the second leg behind my left and bend."

- including three service breaks. Herr broke the string by taking King's serve and holding her own the 29-minute set.

The third set went with service plete a run of three games before

King broke Herr at 15 in the next game and then served out, winning with a backghand volley on her second match point.

It was Herr's first match ever on Center Court. King briefed her on protocol, including curtseys to the royalty in the VIP box when they left the court.

box when we went out on court,"



Ex-Met Allen Defeats New York for Cardinals

ing his first appearance for St. Lou-is, stopped his former teammates on four hits over eight innings and drove in a run with a squeeze bunt Tuesday night to pace the Cardinals to a 6-0 triumph over the New York Mets.

Acquired along with pitcher Rick Ownbey for first baseman Keith Hernandez in a trade with the Mets last week, Allen allowed

Major League Standings

W L P-2. 68
34 29 540 —
34 29 540 39
30 35 442 5
26 36 417 7/2
24 48 275 109 Los Angeles Affanta San Proncisco San Diego Houston Cincinnati W L Pct. G8
27 391 —
28 .545 11/2
26 .545 2
31 .523 41/2
32 .508 51/2
34 .447 8/.
34 .453 7

pick up the save.
The Cardinals took a 2-0 lead in

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

the first inning against Tom Gor-man (0-1). Tom Herr led off with a double and went to third on a single by Willie McGee. Gorman then committed a balk, allowing Herr to score and McGee to reach second. score and McGee to reach second. Padres' 2-0 victory over Los Ange-McGee scored on successive infield les. Lollar (3-4) walked three, outs by Davis Green and George struck out six in eight-plus innings. Hendrick.

St. Louis scored two more in the scoond on a single by Andy Van Styke, a triple by Ozzie Smith and Allen's perfect suicide squeeze, which came on a 2-2 count.

Phillies 8, Expos 1 Expos 5, Phillies 4

In Montreal, Andre Dawson's Expos a 5-4 victory and a split of a doubleheader with Philadelphia. Joe Morgan, Gary Matthews and Mike Schmidt hit home runs in the Phils' 8-1 opening-game romp.

Pirates 8, Cubs 4 In Pittsburgh, Mike Easler drove in three runs with a pair of doubles and Jason Thompson added a tworun double to pace the Pirates' 8-4 defeat of Chicago.

Astros 5. Braves 0 In Houston, Phil Garner

only two runners as far as second homered and scored two runs and second home run in three days and base and struck out six — includ- Mike Scott (3-3) pitched a six- his second game-winning RBI. Rangers 3, Angels 2

Texas past California, 3-2.

Orioles 5, Yankees 2 In Baltimore, Gary Roenicke hit

ter to tie the game, 2-2.

Company
Kassas City and 1818 Surjameter (2) and
Kassas City, Bakar [8], Surjameter (2) and
Kasaney, Clas [8]: Spitterff, Quisanberry
(8) and Stought, W—Spitterff, 5-2, L—
McCatty, 1-2, HR—Kansos City, Posternicky

12).
California 600 a18 513—2 8 8
Texas 600 118 titz—3 9 1
a.McLoughlin, Sonchez 131 and Boone;
Darwin, Schmidt (3) and Johnson, W—
Darwin, S4. L—8.McLoughlin, 6-1. HR—Tex-NATIONAL LEAGUE

Denny, W.Hernondez (6) and Virgil; Sanderson, Weish (6), B.Smith (7), Schafzeder (7) and Carter, W.—Denny, 5-4, L.—Sanderson, 6-5, MRs.—Philadelphia, Matthews (7), Morgan

(6), Schmidt (13).

Philodelphile

190 801 901 908—4 12 1

196 901 929 901—6 8 8 905

Farmer, McGraw (5), Reed (6), W.Hernandez (8), Holland (8), Altamirana (12) and Virgit: Lerch, Smith (7), Schatzsier (7), Reardon (12) and Remos, Carter (6), W.Hernand (13) and Remos, Remos,

In Arlington, Texas, Larry Parrish singled, doubled and hit his 12th homer of the year in leading Blue Jays 8, Twins 3 In Toronto, Cliff Johnson his

two home runs and drove in four runs and Garth lorg added three RBIs in the Blue Jays' 8-3 rout of

a pair of two-run homers, one of them breaking an eighth-inning tie, as the Orioles halted New York's five-game winning streak with a 5-2 triumph. In the Yanker eighth, Graig Nettles had lined a two-run. opposite-field home run to left-cen-

Indians 3, Red Sox 1 In Boston, Gorman Thomas's eighth-inning double plated two runs that made Cleveland a 3-1 victor over the Red Sox.

Brewers 10, Tigers 3 baseman George Brett, hit a two-run homer to support the eight-hit pitching of Paul Splittorff and Dan Quisenberry as the Royals beat Milwaukee blew past the Tigers, Oakland, 4-2. It was Pastornicky's 10-3.

Tuesday's Baseball Line Scores

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Minnesorio GT 600 116—3 8 0
Tyreado GT 600 2160—8 12 1
Cetitars, Lawis (1), Whitehouse (7) and
Smith; Actor, Jackson (6), Moffit (8) and
Moffinas, W—Actor, 1-0, L—Opikars, 0-4,
HRS—Toronto, Johanson 2 (14), Usahan 112).
New York
New York 600 900 202—2 8 8
Bottimore 900 200 202—2 8 8
Rowley, Gossoye (8) and Dempsey, W—T.Marfinez, 5-3, L—Rawisy, 7-4, HRS—New York,
Nelties (11), Bottimore, Roenicks (9),
Selection 11, Bottimore, Roenicks (9),
Bivleven and Bondo; Hurst, Aponte(3) and
Allengon, W—Bhylaven, 5-6, L—Hurst, 4-7,
Milhandham W—Bhylaven, 5-6, L—Hurst, 4-7,
Milhandham W—Bhylaven, 5-6, L—Hurst, 4-7,
Milhandham W—Shylaven, 5-6, L—Hurst, 4-7,
Milhandham M—Shylaven, 5-6, L—Hu W—Hoos 5-2 L—Beranger, 3-L HR5—
Mitwoukee, Cooper [11]. Detroit, Leman (8),
Grubb [2].

Saeffie 118 666 588—2 7 8
118 666 28x—4 19 6
Stoddard, VendeSere (7), Coudill [9] and
Sweet/ Dotson, Aposto (8) and Fisk, W—Dotson, Aposto (8) and Fisk, W—Dotso

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SPORTS BRIEFS

Hammer Throw Mark Reported MOSCOW (AP) — Sergei Litying has bettered his own world record in the hammer throw with an effort of 275 feet, 11% inches (83.67 meters) during the current Soviet Spartakiad competition, Tass reported. Litvi-

Boxer Ayala Given 35-Year Term PATERSON, New Jersey (Combined Dispatches) — Tony Ayala, 20, once a top-ranked boxer, was sentenced Tuesday to 35 years in prison, and ordered to serve a minimum of 15 years before parole, for sexually assanling a woman who lived in his apartment complex in West Pater-

nov's previous record was 275-64, set June 4, 1982.

son. His lawyers said they would appeal the conviction and sentence.

When he was arrested Jan. I, Ayala, with a 22-0 record, was on the verge of a World Boxing Association title fight against Davey Moore, then the invited and the sentence of the property of the sentence of the sentenc then the junior middleweight champion. He was indicted by a Passaic County grand jury and on April 13 was found guilty of burglary, aggravated sexual assault, making a threat to kill, making a terroristic threat and two counts of possession of a weapon for unlawful purposes.

Ayala had been under a 10-year probation for having assaulted a woman in San Antonio, Texas, on Dec. 23, 1978. Pronouncing sentence Tuesday, Superior Court Judge Amos C. Saunders said: "Mr. Ayala is a definite threat to society and especially the women in our society."

Ashe Has 2d Bypass Operation

A SECTION OF SECTION O

NEW YORK (AP) - Arthur Ashe, captain of the U.S. Davis Cup team and a former U.S. Open and Wimbledon tennis champion, underwent double bypass heart surgery Tuesday at St. Luke's Hospital. Ashe, 40 next month, had a quadruple operation in 1979, but suffered what he called "a major setback" six weeks ago. Ashe's condition was termed satisfactory and stable.

ing Hemandez twice - to raise his hitter as the Astros stepped on Atrecord to 3-7. Instant, 5-0. Garner led off the sec-lints, 5-0. Garner led off the sec-len in five major-league seasons. Nickro (2-6) into the left-field Doug Bair pitched the ninth to stands.

Reds 6, Giants 5 In San Francisco, Ron Oester's one-out single in the 16th drove in Paul Householder, enabling Cin-cinnati to down the Giants, 6-5.

Padres 2, Dodgers 0 . in Los Angeles, Tim Lollar gave up only two singles and contribut-ed a run-scoring sacrifice fly in the

White Sox 4, Mariners 2 In the American League, in Chicago, Carlton Fisk and Harold nes hit home runs on consecutive pitches with two out in the sev-

enth to spark the White Sox over Scattle, 4-2. Royals 4, A's 2 In Kansas City, Missouri, rookie homer leading off the 12th gave the Cliff Pastornicky, called up last week to take over for injured third baseman George Brett, hit a two-

AMERICAN LEAGUE

on the supplementary 15-day disabled list. Recalled John Stelers, cercher, from CHICAGO—Acquired Mitte Sodders, third basemen, from Oriendo of the Southern Laggue and assigned him to Glann Falls of First Genes
100 190 190—5 19 5 the Gestern League.
100 190 190—1 19 2 DETROIT—Activated Marty Costilita.
100 190 190—1 19 2 Infleider-calcher, from Evensyllie of first Costilita.

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ART BUCHWALD **Never Say Jobless**

est way to get a job is to have one." Hank said that, when he had a job. he was approached by rival corporations about joining their firms. and when he made several pitches at other companies they never once demanded references. As soon as to you from my home. I'll call you he lost his job, bowever, everyone looked on Hank with suspicion, be- have my phone tapped." cause Americans tend to believe that, if you're out of work, you're calls the person back.

out of gas. Mr. Buckley didn't have a solution for Hank's problem, but I do. Hank should never admit to any prospective employer that he is unemployed.

The way I would choreograph Hank's job-searching problem is as follows: The first thing I would do is have a pal drop the word that be heard Hank Smith was very unhappy at MPPI (a fictitious company) and might be persuaded to go somewhere else if the price was

This would start the gossip mill rolling in the particular industry that Hank is trying to get into. Not only DKB, but LMP, ITT and Digital Research would hear about it.

15

5

Then I would have Hank write personal letters from his home address to the chief executive officers of at least 12 of the Fortune 500 firms. The text would read, "Contrary to rumors all over town, I am oot nnhappy at MPPL and have no intention of leaving the firm at this time, particularly when sales are climbing, and profits projected for 1984 will reach an all-time high. I would appreciate it if your search people refrain from calling me at the office, as it will only give credence to the rumor and bave a oegative effect on the price of

This should whet the appetites of Record Nugget Is Found

United Press International BRASILIA - A record 79.3pound (36-kilogram) gold nugget, worth almost \$400,000, was found

at Naked Mountain gold field in the Amazon last week, the govern-ment has announced. A 72,6pound ougget was unearthed March 4 at the three-year-old field, should work. At least it means a lot now jammed by almost 60,000 of free lunches until you can land a prospectors.

WASHINGTON — William F. the CEOs, who will go to extraordi-Buckley, in a column the nary lengths to steal a management other day, quoted a middle-man- employee away from another comagement unemployed worker pany but will refuse to nod at any-named Hank as saying. The easi-one who is out of work.

In a few days, if my scenario works. Hank will get a call at his home, probably late at night, from one of the vice presidents of a company he wrote to.

Hank must whisper, "I can't talk from a public booth, MPPI may

Hank then waits 10 minutes and The executive invites him to

Hank says, "It's a waste of time. but let's meet where no one can see

The executive suggests an inn 50 miles away, and the lunch is set up.
When they meet, Hank lays
down the ground rules. Under oo condition is DKB to make contact with MPPI concerning Hank's po-sition there. If it leaks out that DKB is trying to recruit Hank, the DKB CEO must deny it personal-

The executive agrees to the conditions and the luncheon proceeds. Hank lets the DKB executive do all the talking

The executive makes a big pitch to Hank to come over to DKB from MPPI, pointing out the pen-sioo plan, the employee profitsharing advantages and the freedom he would have to improve his management expertise.

Hank plays reluctant and says it's a big decision in his life and he has to talk it over with his family. The executive from DKB believes he has Hank on the hook and tells him he'll call him in the morning. When he does, Hank's wife picks

up the phone and says Hank is out having breakfast with the LMP Hank waits until late afternoon and then places the call to DKB. He says, "You sold me. I decided

to come on board." "You won't regret it, Hank," the executive says joyously. "Someday you're going to thank me for giving MPPI the air."

This sounds like a complicated plan, but if the unemployed executive follows it to the letter, it

Ella at 65: Still 'Really Singing'

By Joel E Siegel Washington Post Service

ASHINGTON - In South Carolina recently, Ella Fitzgerald performed for 13.000 children. Later, a little boy told her he was disappointed that she didn't break the glass. To these kids I wasn't Ella Fitzgerald, but the lady who hreaks glass on tele-vision," she said.

Those ads for Memorex recording tape ("Is it live or is it Ella?") celebrated a voice that is the most supple of instruments, from the soaring high notes of her virtuouso scat pieces to the resonant low tones she has discovered only in the last few years.

She has since sung a popular commercial for Kentucky Fried Chicken. Doing commercials is a change of pace for the winner of countless music awards and polls, and the bearer, at 65, of more than a dozen honorary degrees. Earlier this month she opened the Kool Jazz Festival at the Kennedy Center

Fitzgerald receotly sang at the Friars' Club dinner in New York for Elizabeth Taylor, sharing the dais with Frank Sinatra, Dinah Shore. Joe Williams and other stars. "We were doing 'Night and Day,' and I was singing these bittle ad lib things. I could hear Frank and Joe behind me going. "Yeesah!" Well, I thought I was really singing.

Sitting straight-backed on a sofa, Fitzgerald, io a blue suit with a blue, green and purple blouse, was trimmer than at any time since the 1930s. An eye condition that began troubling her in 1971 has stabilized. Her fame is secure. She talked about her life. She never knew ber father. When she was an infant, her

mother and stepfather moved from Newport News, Virginia, to Yonkers, New York. Her mother liked to sing, classical music mostly, but she also had records by the blues singer Mamie Smith, the Mills Brothers

(with whom she later recorded) and Connee Boswell, the singer who was Fitzgerald's inspiration. "I entered an amateur contest at the Apollo [Theater in Harlem] as a dancer, but when I got out on stage and saw all the people

and the lights, I guess I lost my nerve. The guy said. 'You're up



here, do something! The first thing that came mind was Miss Connee Boswell. I knew her records of 'The Object of My Af-fection' and 'Judy,' so I sang those songs and won the contest

"As a kid, I didn't pay much attention to music. My mother hired a man to teach me piano; the lessons cost \$5 and we were poor. The teacher had slit the skin between his fingers so that he'd have a wider reach. I was so fascinated listening to him talk and play that I hardly learned a

She grew up in a neighborhood of Italians, Portuguese and blacks. For extra money as a girl she was a courier in a oumbers game, and worked as a lookout for what she has referred to as "a sporting house."

The first time Fitzgerald won a singing contest, the alto saxo-phonist Benny Carter was in the audience. He had her sing for bandleader Fletcher Henderson, who was not terribly impressed. At 16, she joined Chick Webb's band - after the drummer agreed to become her guardian on the road. Fitzgerald credits Webb with helping her forge ber own style.

"I began trying to sing ballads, and he took the tempos down gradually without my even noticing it I had never really studied music, so whatever came out of

REAL ESTATE

TO RENT/SHARE

me, that's the way it was. What I know, I've learned from the bands I've worked with — Duke Ellington, Count Basie, Dizzy Gillespie, If the musicians like what I do, then I feel I'm really singing. They say I have a good ear, which was enough to start me. Then I had to experience different things, to learn how to tell

songs like stories." While with the Webb band, Fitzgerald married a man on a dare; it was later annulled. In 1948, she married the bassist Ray Brown, and they adopted a son, Ray Jr., who oow plays drums and guitar with a band in Seattle. Brown and Fitzgerald were divorced in 1952 and she bas not

Her 1938 hit record "A Tisket, A Tasket," cut with the Webb band just after ber 20th hirthday, brought her national attention When Webb died suddenly in 1939. Fitzgerald became the band's nominal bead, though in fact it was directed by others. ("They let me conduct one number each show to make me feel that I was the leader.") With the war, more band members were drafted than could be adequately replaced. The Webb band was dissolved in 1941. Fitzgerald then toured with the Ink Spots before

going out as a single.
"I learned scat singing from
Dizzy Gillespie while I was on a
tour with his big band. Listening to Dizzy made me want to try have a lot to be grateful for."

REAL ESTATE

TO RENT/SHARE

something with my voice that would be like a horn. He'd shout 'Go ahead and blow' and I'd improvise. We did 'Lady Be Good' on the Make Believe Ballroom radio show. The people at Decca beard it and had me record it. Dave Garroway, God bless him, played that record so often on his program in Chicago that I got to work every theater in the city. Bopping was a different thing and everybody wanted to hear

Norman Granz, the impresario of the touring Jazz at the Philharmonic packages, invited her to join his all-star caravan in 1950.

"He got the idea of the songbook albums - Porter, Rodgers and Hart, Ellington, Berlin, Gershwin, Arlen and Kern, It was like a new beginning. Now, in addition to the jazz singing, I had something to offer people who wanted to hear the pretty songs. I was learning something oew and becoming someone else.I don't think we ever stop learning in

These days, Fitzgerald travels less than half the year, but grows restless after a few weeks at home. Her biggest interest away from music is charity work. "I'm a glutton for anything that in-volves kids. I donated three nights of performances to benefit a oursery school that's named after me in Watts. Oscar Peterson and Basie did the same, and Henry Fonda, God bless him, made some beautiful pictures that were sold for the school. We raised enough to construct the building

and each year they add onto it." She says aging has not taken too great a toll on her vocal equipment.
"Of course, as you get older,

you start worrying about your vi-brato and all that. But by taking some of my songs down a tone or two, I can do a full show without straining. And in the past few years, I've developed some low notes that I've oever had before." Otherwise, she said, turning 65 hasn't affected her in the slight-

est. "I enjoy what I'm doing oow more than I ever have. Let's face it, after all these years, most other people have stopped singing. Some of them are popular this month, next month you don't hear anything about them. I feel I

PEOPLE

Smithsonian Addition

Vice President George Bush, Chief Justice Warren Burger and the Smithsonian Institution secretary, S. Oillon Ripley, broke ground in Washington for the Smithsonian's \$75-million Center for African, Near Eastern and Asi-an Cultures, scheduled to open in early 1986 with exhibits of art and artifacts from almost 100 nations. The center will house the Smithsonian's National Museum of African Art and the new Arthur M. Sackler Gallery, which will include 1,000 masterpieces of Mideastern and Asian art donated by Sackler, a New York research psychiatrist and medical publisher.

The Soviet cartoonist Mikhail Ziatovsky, 39, was awarded the \$5,000 top prize in an international cartoou contest sponsored by the Istanbul daily Hurriyet, a spokes-man for the paper said Wednesday. Zlatovsky won with an entry depicting "Human Tragedy" as pas-sengers escaping a sinking ship. A Turkish cartoonist, Haslet Soyoz, placed second with a sketch showing an isolated cemetery in overcrowded Istanbul, and Jan von Wessum of the Netherlands was third with an entry showing a li-brarian watching television amid bookshelves.

Christopher Boatwight has resigned as a star with the Stuttgart Ballet to join the Los Angeles Ballet full time starting next month. The Brooklyn-born Boatwight, who is black, left the United States in 1973, he said, because he felt that racial discrimination would prevent him from becoming a leading dancer with any U.S. company. Earlier this year he had accepted an offer to become a frequent per-former with the Los Angeles while remaining with Stuttgart.

President François Mitterrand of France awarded the Commander's Cross of the French Legioo of Honor on Wednesday to Armand Hammer, 85, chairman of chief exmany coolributions to French museums and other institutions.



Role in

Perry Como, 71, admires a bust of himself at a party in New York given by RCA Records to mark the sing-er's 50 years in show business, 40 of them with RCA.

four years. Bernie Wisneski. spokeswoman for St. Luke's Hospital in Manhattan, said Ashe was in stable condition. "It was not nearly as complicated as it was in 1979.
All indications are that the chances for success are very good," Wisneski said.

The folks in Hermon, Maine, where the best-selling horror writer Stephen King used to live in a trailer, have decided against building a King museum where the trailer once stood. The town manager, Ethan W. Arnoff, said Hermon also called off a "Stephen King Day" honoring the writer. Seems every-one's miffed because King called the town "bleak" - and other less printable epithets - in an interview in Playbov magazme.

Mayor Edward L Koch of New York says his Lincoln Town Car seems like a "circus car" when a lot ecutive officer of Occidental Petro- of people climb out of it, so he's leum Corp. Hammer has made getting a "stretched" impousine, many cootributions to French mu. The mayor said last month that he deserved a raise; he says he also deseries a bigger car. Koch makes serves a bigger car. Koch makes \$80,000 a year. He said the new mayoral lime would cost about the same as the Lincoln, which the city bypass operation, his second in leases for almost \$3,000 a year.

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